APPENDIX IV

TAB M
Book is focus of more debate The teaching of creationism or evolution was the topic again at the Dover Area School Board meeting.

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Article Text:

At Monday evening's Dover Area School Board meeting, William Buckingham apologized to anyone he may have offended with the comments he made at last week's board meeting during discussions over a new biology book for the high school.

But then the school board member reiterated one of his statements to the roughly 90 in attendance that the separation of church and state is a myth.

"Nowhere in the Constitution does it call for a separation of church and state," he said.

But, in part of the First Amendment to the Constitution, it states that "Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof . . ."

Buckingham said while growing up, his generation prayed and read from the Bible during school. Then he said liberals in "black robes" were taking away the rights of Christians.

"Two thousand years ago, someone died on a cross," he said. "Can't someone take a stand for him?"

Last week, Buckingham said that the science department's choice for a new biology book is "laced" with Darwinism. This week, he said a Seattle-based think-tank gave the book, "Biology," by Miller and Levine, an "F" grade. He didn't name the think-tank at the meeting and he didn't say why the book received an "F."

But in reference to its teaching of Darwinism, he said, "I challenge you (the audience) to trace your roots to the monkey you came from."

Board member Carol Brown said she reviewed the book and had it with her at the meeting. She said the book makes no mention of anyone evolving from monkeys.
During public comments, Bertha Spahr, chair of the high school science department, said the 1,000-plus-page text only contains seven pages that refer to Darwinism.

In addition to meeting state standards, she said the book was chosen by her department because it takes into account the many different beliefs Dover residents may have.

"It was the least offensive book we could find," she said.

Also during public comments, Buckingham's wife, Charlotte Buckingham, argued that evolution teaches nothing but lies. After quoting several verses from the book of Genesis in the Bible, she asked, "How can we allow anything else to be taught in our schools?"

During her time, she repeated gospel verses telling people how to become born-again Christians and said evolution was in direct violation of the teachings of the Bible.

But the Rev. Warren Eshbach, retired, said the book of Genesis was not written as a science book, but rather as a statement of faith. "It's the place of the church to teach on matters of faith," he said. "Not public schools."

He also said the creationism vs. evolution issue was polarizing the community.

During the meeting, Buckingham told those in attendance that he had been asked to tone down his Christian remarks.

"But I must be who I am, and not politically correct," he said.

After the discussion, Dover Area High School graduate Brad Erney said creationism would only be acceptable in the classroom if it could be taught without a religious context.

"But that's impossible," he said. "This whole thing opens the board up to lawsuits that could end up costing already overburdened taxpayers a lot of money."

As resident Susan Napierste was leaving the meeting with her three young daughters, she said she had mixed feelings.

"I'm raising my girls with Christian values," she said. "But I can't be a hypocrite and say that in a public school, teachers can only teach from a Christian perspective. One of the reasons people settled in this country was to escape religious persecution."

Napierste shook her head and said the teaching of evolution does have the potential to undermine the values she is trying to instill in her daughters.

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