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I N D E X

WITNESS

RICHARD NILSEN	Examination
By Mr. Rothschild	3, 111
By Mr. Gillen	108

EXHIBITS

Plaintiff Deposition Exhibit Number	Page
1. Complaint in Kitzmiller v. Dover Area School District.	7
2. Answer in Kitzmiller v. Dover Area School District.	7
3. Dover Area School District, Board Press Release For Biology Curriculum -- 11-19-04; reposted 12-14-04.	48
4. NewsBank InfoWeb Articles from the York Dispatch and Daily Record.	53
5. Dover Area School District Memorandums with Attachments, No. 000001 through 167.	14
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STIPULATION

It is hereby stipulated by and between the respective parties that sealing, certification and filing are waived; and that all objections except as to the form of the question are reserved until the time of trial.

RICHARD NILSEN, called as a witness, being duly sworn, was examined and testified, as follows:

BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

Q. Good morning, Dr. Nilsen.

A. Good morning.

MR. GILLEN: I simply wish to note for the record that this deposition is being taken pursuant to the Court Order authorizing limited preliminary discovery for the purpose of determining whether the plaintiffs wish to file a temporary restraining order. That is our understanding of the Court's Order. And that the inquiry is limited in general to the origins of the policy at issue, its purpose and the events in the classroom on January 13th, 2005.

MR. ROTHSCHILD: That is a fair description of the Judge's rulings.

1 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

2 Q. Good morning, Mr. Nilsen. I have introduced myself off
3 the record, but let me introduce myself on the record.
4 My name is Eric Rothschild. I am from the law firm of
5 Pepper, Hamilton, and I am here representing the
6 Plaintiffs in the lawsuit against the Dover Area School
7 District and Dover Area School District Board of
8 Directors. And your deposition is going to be taken in
9 that matter.

10 Do you understand that?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. I am joined here at the deposition by Vic Walczak of the
13 ACLU.

14 Mr. Nilsen, what is your current employment?

15 A. Dover Area School District.

16 Q. What is your position at the Dover Area School District?

17 A. Superintendent.

18 Q. How long have you held that position?

19 A. Three years.

20 Q. Have you ever had your deposition taken before?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. What were the circumstances?

23 A. Deposition with this situation or any deposition?

24 Q. Any deposition.

25 A. Court matter dealing with an employe.

- 1 Q. And that was in your capacity as a Superintendent?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. And is that the only time you have had your deposition
4 taken?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Are you represented by counsel today?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. And who is that attorney?
- 9 A. The gentleman to my right Patrick Gillen.
- 10 Q. What were the circumstances in which you engaged him to
11 represent you?
- 12 A. The Dover Area School Board elected Thomas More Center
13 to represent the School District.
- 14 Q. When did that happen?
- 15 A. Sometime in the middle of December.
- 16 Q. Prior to that, did you have any attorney/client
17 relationship with Mr. Nilsen or his law firm?
- 18 A. Mr. Nilsen or his law firm?
- 19 Q. I am sorry, Mr. Gillen or his law firm. I apologize.
- 20 A. No.
- 21 Q. Do you know whether the School District had any
22 attorney/client relationship with Mr. Gillen and his law
23 firm prior to that decision in the middle of December?
- 24 A. No.
- 25 Q. Do you know whether the School Board had any

1 attorney/client relationship with Mr. Gillen or his law
2 firm prior to that decision in the middle of December?

3 A. I can't speak to that.

4 Q. You don't know one way or the other?

5 A. No.

6 Q. Do you know whether any individual members of the School
7 Board had an attorney/client relationship with
8 Mr. Gillen or his law firm?

9 A. I don't know that.

10 Q. You have had a deposition taken before, but I am just
11 going to remind you a little bit about the process and
12 some of the ground rules.

13 I am going to ask you questions hopefully slower
14 than I have been before, and you will answer. Our
15 questions and answers will be taken down by Ms. Fox, the
16 court reporter.

17 In order to get a clear record and to make her job
18 a little easier, one thing I am going to do is slow
19 down. Some other things we can do is I am going to ask
20 that you allow me to finish my questions before you
21 answer so that she can get my entire question. And I
22 will try to do the same while you are answering.

23 Do you understand that?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. I also need you to answer audibly with words as you have

1 been rather than with gestures or nods or audible sounds
2 that are not words because the record will not be clear
3 if you communicate in that fashion.

4 Do you understand that?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. If there is any question that I ask you that you don't
7 understand, please let me know, and I will try and
8 clarify for you; okay?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. This is not an endurance contest. You should feel free
11 to take a break at any time. Just please let me know,
12 and then we will go off the record, and we will all take
13 a break. Okay?

14 A. Yes.

15 (Plaintiff Deposition Exhibit 1 was marked.)

16 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

17 Q. I am going to show you two documents that we have marked
18 as P-1 and P-2. The first document, P-1 is the
19 Complaint filed by plaintiffs in this matter.

20 Could you take a look at that?

21 A. (Witness complies.)

22 Q. Have you seen that document before?

23 A. Yes.

24 (Plaintiff Deposition Exhibit 2 was marked.)

25

1 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

2 Q. I am going to show you a document we have marked as P-2
3 which is the Answer filed on behalf of the School
4 District and the School District Board of Directors --
5 or the Answer that was provided to us today. I don't
6 know whether it was filed with the Court yet.

7 MR. GILLEN: Right. Do you have a copy for me?

8 MR. ROTHSCHILD: Sure.

9 A. Yes.

10 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

11 Q. I just handed you P-2, which is the Answer that was
12 prepared on behalf of the School District and the School
13 Board and provided to us today.

14 Have you seen that document?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Have you read through the answer?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. To the best of your knowledge, is the information
19 contained in that Answer correct?

20 A. To the best of my knowledge, yes.

21 Q. Is there anything in the Answer that you saw that you
22 disagreed with?

23 A. No.

24 Q. Did you do anything to prepare for this deposition?

25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. What did you do?
- 2 A. Met with the attorneys.
- 3 Q. When did you do that?
- 4 A. Last night.
- 5 Q. Where did you meet?
- 6 A. Here.
- 7 Q. For how long?
- 8 A. Four hours.
- 9 Q. Was anybody else -- which attorneys were present?
- 10 A. Mr. Pat Gillen and Dick Thompson.
- 11 Q. Was anybody else present during that meeting?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Who else was present?
- 14 A. Mr. Alan Bonsell, Mrs. Sheila Harkins, Mr. Bill
- 15 Buckingham and Mr. Mike Baksa.
- 16 Q. The first three individuals you mentioned are members of
- 17 the School Board?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. What is Mr. Baksa's position?
- 20 A. Assistant Superintendent.
- 21 Q. Other than meeting with counsel last night, have you had
- 22 any other communications?
- 23 MR. GILLEN: Objection, unclear. Meeting in
- 24 person?
- 25 MR. ROTHSCHILD: Yes.

1 MR. GILLEN: Okay, meeting in person.

2 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

3 Q. Other than your meeting in person with counsel last
4 night, have you had any other face-to-face in person
5 meetings with Mr. Gillen or Mr. Thompson or anybody else
6 representing the School District or School Board in this
7 lawsuit?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Who did you meet with?

10 A. I met with Mr. Thompson.

11 Q. When was that?

12 A. On two occasions.

13 Q. What were those occasions?

14 A. The School Board meeting and the meeting with the Judge
15 in Washington -- in Harrisburg.

16 Q. Are those the only -- does that exhaust all the
17 face-to-face meetings between you and counsel?

18 A. No.

19 Q. What other face-to-face meetings have you had with
20 counsel?

21 A. At the same time, Robert Muise from Thomas More.

22 Q. When you say at the same time, do you mean --

23 A. The Board meeting and the meeting with the Judge.

24 Q. Does that exhaust all your meetings with counsel for the
25 District in this matter?

1 MR. GILLEN: Objection.

2 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

3 Q. Face-to-face meetings.

4 MR. GILLEN: Thank you.

5 A. Yes.

6 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

7 Q. Have you also had communications with him by phone?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. On how many occasions?

10 A. Between five and ten.

11 Q. Prior to the Thomas More Law Center being engaged as
12 counsel in the middle of December, did you have any
13 communications of any kind with the Thomas More Law
14 Center?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. When were those?

17 A. In the fall sometime.

18 Q. Can you estimate what month?

19 A. No.

20 Q. What were the circumstances that you had communications
21 with the Thomas More Law Center?

22 A. A question about Of Pandas And People book.

23 Q. Who participated in that call?

24 A. Dick Thompson and me.

25 Q. Who initiated the contact?

1 A. I did.

2 Q. What caused you to call the Thomas More Law Center?

3 A. My own question.

4 Q. What was your question?

5 A. Whether he knew of any School District that was using
6 the book.

7 Q. How did you become aware of the Thomas More Law Center
8 before making the call?

9 A. Mr. Bill Buckingham, a School Board member, said --
10 communicated about the Law Center.

11 Q. Did you get an answer to your question from
12 Mr. Thompson?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. What was that answer?

15 A. He was not aware of any School District that used the
16 book.

17 Q. Was that the entire substance of your conversations?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Do you know whether Mr. Buckingham had communicated with
20 the Thomas More Law Center prior to the time you called
21 them?

22 A. I won't speak anything about what Mr. Buckingham did or
23 did not do. I don't remember.

24 Q. You don't know?

25 A. Or I forgot.

1 Q. Could you turn to Exhibit P-1?

2 A. (Witness complies.)

3 Q. Starting on the first page, the Complaint states that
4 the School District Board passed a resolution and then
5 states the text of a resolution.

6 Do you recognize the language on the top of page
7 two of the Complaint starting with students will be made
8 aware of gaps/problems in Darwin's theory as being the
9 content of the resolution that the School District Board
10 passed on October 18th modifying the biology curriculum?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Do you know who prepared the text of the resolution?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Who prepared it?

15 A. The School Board members.

16 Q. Do you know which School Board members prepared the
17 text?

18 A. No.

19 Q. Do you know whether anyone besides School Board members
20 participated in preparing the resolution?

21 A. The resolution you speak of was a combination of many
22 different documents. The documents that were used were
23 prepared from the Assistant Superintendent's Office.

24 Q. When you are talking about preparing the documents, you
25 are talking about literally typing them up and running

1 them off?

2 A. I am talking about that as well as generating the
3 information.

4 Q. Who drafted the text? Who participated in the drafting
5 of the text of the resolution other than the School
6 Board members, if anyone?

7 A. Again, you are not hearing. The resolution was a
8 combination of three different documents.

9 Q. Okay.

10 A. Those three different documents generated out of the
11 Assistant Superintendent's Office. The document you see
12 in front of you is a combination of those three
13 documents. So the specific resolution in front of you
14 that is noted on top of page two is a combination of a
15 discussion that happened on October 18th from three
16 different documents.

17 (Deposition Exhibit P-5 was marked.)

18 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

19 Q. I am going to show you a document that we have marked as
20 P-5. It is a composite of the initial production
21 provided by your counsel to plaintiffs on Thursday,
22 December 30th. It begins with the numbers 000001 and
23 concludes with the numbers 000167.

24 MR. GILLEN: Look through them.

25

1 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

2 Q. Mr. Nilsen, I am going to ask you about a specific group
3 of documents in this collection which begin with the
4 numbers 000139 and end with the numbers 000151.

5 Are the documents beginning at 146 and ending at
6 151 the three documents you are referring to from which
7 the final Board resolution was comprised?

8 A. Can you repeat the numbers, again, please? 146 to what?

9 Q. 151.

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. If you could, turn to page 148 which is a memo
12 indicating that these are the recommended changes to the
13 biology curriculum from the Board curriculum committee.
14 Do you see that?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Do you know who prepared the language in the recommended
17 change underneath this memo?

18 A. Could you define prepared?

19 Q. Who devised the language?

20 A. No, I don't know.

21 Q. How did you first become aware of this recommended
22 change from the Board of Curriculum Committee?

23 A. Mr. Baksa, who is on 148, gave it to me to give as an
24 attachment to the Board agenda.

25 Q. He did not tell you who had prepared the language?

- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. Mr. Nilsen, the draft resolution uses the term
3 Intelligent Design. What do you understand Intelligent
4 Design to mean as used in this resolution?
- 5 A. Which resolution?
- 6 Q. The resolution that is the final resolution that is set
7 forth in the Complaint.
- 8 A. That scientifically, evolution has a design.
- 9 Q. Anything else?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. Where did you gain that understanding?
- 12 A. In discussions I have had with numerous individuals.
- 13 Q. Can you identify those individuals?
- 14 A. Counsel, Board members.
- 15 Q. Anybody else?
- 16 A. To my recollection, no.
- 17 Q. When you refer to counsel, are you referring to
18 attorneys from the Thomas More Law Center?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. Are there specific Board members that imparted that
21 understanding to you?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. Who?
- 24 A. Present Board members.
- 25 Q. Can you name them? I don't mean name all the present

1 Board members. I mean the ones that imparted the
2 understanding.

3 A. I would end up saying in a general sense all of the
4 present Board members, I have had discussions with the
5 definition of Intelligent Design which would necessitate
6 me to name all of them.

7 Q. So it would be all?

8 A. To the best of my recollection.

9 Q. You used the phrase that scientifically evolution has a
10 design. What do you mean by evolution in that sentence?

11 A. The evolving nature.

12 Q. That's it?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Other than talking to these Board members and lawyers,
15 did you do anything else to investigate the subject of
16 Intelligent Design?

17 A. No.

18 Q. Do you know whether anybody else employed by the -- have
19 you asked anybody else employed by the School District
20 to investigate Intelligent Design?

21 A. Specifically Intelligent Design, no.

22 Q. Why do you qualify that by specifically?

23 A. The responsibility of the Curriculum Director Assistant
24 Principal's is to research everything in the area of
25 curriculum. So I would have required of him to research

- 1 anything that is associated with curriculum.
- 2 Q. Who are you referring to?
- 3 A. Mr. Baksa.
- 4 Q. Do you know whether Mr. Baksa did any investigation of
- 5 Intelligent Design?
- 6 A. I do not know that.
- 7 Q. Did you ever specifically instruct him to investigate
- 8 Intelligent Design?
- 9 A. No.
- 10 Q. Did you ever specifically instruct any members of the
- 11 Dover High School faculty to investigate Intelligent
- 12 Design?
- 13 A. No.
- 14 Q. Does Intelligent Design differ from Darwin's theory of
- 15 evolution?
- 16 A. I don't know.
- 17 Q. Do you understand Intelligent Design to involve the work
- 18 of a master intellect?
- 19 A. No, not solely.
- 20 Q. Does the concept of Intelligent Design involve in any
- 21 way the work of a master intellect?
- 22 A. Is that possible as part of it? Yes.
- 23 Q. What leads you to say that?
- 24 A. There are other concepts beyond master intellect.
- 25 Q. What are the other concepts?

- 1 A. There is a design function beyond the randomness of
2 Darwinian theory.
- 3 Q. What is the mechanism for that design function?
- 4 A. Don't know.
- 5 Q. Do you know of any other explanation for the operation
6 of design function other than that of a master
7 intellect?
- 8 A. How do you define master intellect?
- 9 Q. Are you aware of Intelligent Design asserting that there
10 -- that a master intellect is working?
- 11 A. How do you define master intellect?
- 12 Q. Using the terms from the textbook, are you not familiar
13 with the term master intellect?
- 14 A. I'm not familiar with it as you define it.
- 15 Q. Have you heard the term master intellect used in
16 relationship to Intelligent Design?
- 17 A. Not that I can recall.
- 18 Q. Okay. What do you understand the term intelligent to
19 mean in the phrase Intelligent Design?
- 20 A. That there is no randomness.
- 21 Q. When was the first time you heard about Intelligent
22 Design?
- 23 A. July of 2004.
- 24 Q. How did you hear about it?
- 25 A. I don't recall.

1 Q. Do you know what person or persons brought the idea of
2 Intelligent Design to your attention?

3 A. No.

4 Q. Do you remember any of the circumstances in which
5 Intelligent Design came to your attention?

6 A. No.

7 Q. When was the first time you heard of the Pandas book?
8 When I refer to Pandas book, do you know what I am
9 referring to?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. That is the book that has been donated to the School
12 District?

13 A. Is that a question?

14 Q. Yes.

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. When was the first time you heard of the Pandas book?

17 A. My recollection is in July of 2004.

18 Q. How did you become aware of the Pandas book?

19 A. Mr. Buckingham, a School Board member.

20 Q. How did he bring it to your attention?

21 A. That he was interested in having that book as part of
22 the curriculum.

23 Q. Did he say why he wanted that book as part of the
24 curriculum?

25 A. My recollection is that he wanted that as another

- 1 discussion item.
- 2 Q. Another discussion item for what?
- 3 A. For the biology curriculum.
- 4 Q. Why did he want that as another discussion item?
- 5 A. I won't speak for Mr. Buckingham.
- 6 Q. Did he say why he wanted it as another discussion item?
- 7 A. My recollection is he wanted other options discussed
- 8 beyond what was in the teacher, administration
- 9 recommended book.
- 10 Q. Did you have an understanding as to why he wanted other
- 11 options?
- 12 A. I believe he was trying for a balanced view.
- 13 Q. Why do you think he wanted a balanced view?
- 14 A. I won't speak to that.
- 15 Q. What was your understanding of why he wanted a balanced
- 16 view?
- 17 A. Because he believed the Darwinian theory was not the
- 18 only theory.
- 19 Q. Did you have an understanding of what he meant when he
- 20 said he wanted a balanced view?
- 21 A. I am sorry. I thought I answered that he wanted other
- 22 options.
- 23 Q. Was he specific about what kind of other options he
- 24 wanted?
- 25 A. I'm sorry. Could you state that again?

1 Q. Did he state what other kind of options he wanted in the
2 biology curriculum when evolution was taught?

3 A. Beyond the Of Pandas and People book? To me, no, not
4 that I can recollect.

5 Q. Could you turn to page six in Exhibit P-2 which is the
6 Answer?

7 A. (Witness complies.)

8 Q. In the first full paragraph, the Answer states that the
9 DASD Biology Curriculum Policy does not advance
10 religion, but merely provides the students of Dover High
11 School with an honest science education for the valid
12 and clearly secular purpose of enhancing the science
13 curriculum by informing students about the existing
14 scientific controversy surrounding Darwin's Theory of
15 Evolution, including the fact that there are alternative
16 scientific theories being advanced by scientists.

17 Do you understand that to be an accurate
18 recitation of the District's purpose in changing the
19 biology curriculum?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Does that state the -- is that a full statement of the
22 District and Board's purpose in amending the biology
23 curriculum?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Do the District have any other purpose in amending the

- 1 biology curriculum?
- 2 A. When you say District, who are you speaking of?
- 3 Q. The School District which you work for.
- 4 A. Again, you need to differentiate that. Meaning there
- 5 are various components of the School District. There is
- 6 Board members. There is administration. There is
- 7 teachers, and there is me. I can't speak for anybody
- 8 beyond me.
- 9 Q. Okay. Can you speak for administration?
- 10 A. I can only speak for me.
- 11 Q. Does this statement here reflect your understanding of
- 12 the purpose in amending the biology curriculum?
- 13 A. My purpose, yes.
- 14 Q. Did you have any other purpose?
- 15 A. No.
- 16 Q. To your understanding, does this reflect the Board's
- 17 understanding in amending the biology curriculum?
- 18 A. I won't speak for the Board.
- 19 Q. Do you have any understanding in what the Board's
- 20 purpose was in amending the biology curriculum?
- 21 A. I can state it this way: The Board members that I'm
- 22 aware of that reviewed this paragraph supported this
- 23 paragraph.
- 24 Q. Other than the fact that they reviewed and supported
- 25 this paragraph, do you have any other understanding

- 1 about what the Board's purpose was in passing the
2 resolution that amended the biology curriculum?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. What Board members were you referring to who reviewed
5 this paragraph?
- 6 A. Mrs. Harkins, Board President, Mr. Buckingham and
7 Mr. Bonsell.
- 8 Q. Do you know whether any other Board members have
9 reviewed the Answer?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. You don't know, or you know they have not?
- 12 A. I don't know if anybody has reviewed it. All I know is
13 who reviewed it last night.
- 14 Q. Have you read the Pendas book?
- 15 A. No. I have looked at it, skimmed it, but I have not
16 read it.
- 17 Q. Do you live in Dover?
- 18 A. No.
- 19 Q. Where do you live?
- 20 A. Fairview Township, West Shore School District.
- 21 Q. Prior to working as Superintendent for the Dover Area
22 School District, what was your job?
- 23 A. Assistant Superintendent for the Dover Area School
24 District.
- 25 Q. How long did you hold that position?

- 1 A. Three and a half years.
- 2 Q. When you were Assistant Superintendent, did you have
3 responsibilities for curriculum as Mr. Baksa does now?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. And prior to becoming Assistant Superintendent, what did
6 you do?
- 7 A. Director of Curriculum Instruction.
- 8 Q. For Dover area?
- 9 A. No. Big Springs School District.
- 10 Q. How long did you hold that position?
- 11 A. Five years. Five or six.
- 12 Q. And prior to that?
- 13 A. High School Principal, Big Springs School District.
- 14 Q. How long did you hold that position?
- 15 A. Total five years.
- 16 Q. You used the word total. Was it broken up?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Why was that?
- 19 A. I was acting one year, then returned to the Assistant
20 Principal's position. I then went to another District
21 for three years, then returned for four.
- 22 Q. When you were in the other District, were you also
23 Principal?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. Prior to taking positions as a Principal or Assistant

1 Principal, were you ever a schoolteacher?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. What subjects did you teach?

4 A. Social studies.

5 Q. How long did you do that?

6 A. Five and a half years.

7 Q. Where did you get your degree?

8 A. Which one?

9 Q. What degrees do you have?

10 A. I have an undergraduate BA in social studies from Gordon
11 College. I have a Master's in Administration from
12 Shippensburg University, and I have a doctorate from
13 Temple University. So I am actually Dr. Nilsen.

14 Q. During any of your college and post graduate education,
15 did you take any science courses?

16 A. No. Wait a minute. You said undergraduate?

17 MR. GILLEN: He did I believe.

18 A. Yes.

19 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

20 Q. Did you take any biology courses?

21 A. No. I took a theory of science I believe.

22 Q. While you were an undergraduate?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. That is the only science subject you can remember taking
25 as an undergraduate?

1 A. No. I am sorry. That is over 30 years ago. That is
2 all I remember.

3 Q. Have you attended any courses or lectures or seminars
4 relating to the subjects of evolution, Intelligent
5 Design, creation or Creationism?

6 A. No.

7 Q. How often does the Dover Area School Board meet?

8 A. Usually twice a month.

9 Q. Do you attend all those meetings?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Who keeps the minutes of those meetings?

12 A. The secretary.

13 Q. How is the secretary position selected?

14 A. To clarify, the Board approves a secretary. Our current
15 secretary of the Board is battling cancer and has not
16 been in the District for over a year and a half. We
17 have had an Acting Secretary who the Board formally
18 approved as Assistant Secretary.

19 On one occasion, October 18th, we had an
20 additional individual sit in as the Board secretary.

21 Q. In place of the Acting Secretary?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Is it the practice of the Board to record the meeting?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. What is done with those recordings after the meeting is

1 completed?

2 A. They are kept until the Board officially approves the
3 minutes. After the approval of the minutes, the tapes
4 are destroyed.

5 Q. Who developed the policy of destroying the tapes after
6 the minutes are approved?

7 A. Don't know. It happened prior to me.

8 Q. Are there any circumstances where the full Board meets
9 that is not open to the public?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Is there a name for those kinds of meetings?

12 A. Executive session.

13 Q. Do you attend those sessions?

14 A. Some.

15 Q. What are the -- let me back up. Is it your
16 responsibility to attend all the full public Board
17 meetings?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. What are the circumstances where you will attend an
20 executive session meeting?

21 A. If requested by the Board to attend.

22 Q. Does anyone record what is said in the executive session
23 meetings?

24 A. No.

25 Q. Who developed the policy of not recording executive

1 session meetings?

2 A. Don't know.

3 Q. Are any minutes produced for executive session meetings?

4 A. No.

5 (Aralene D. And Frederick B. Callahan exit the
6 conference room.)

7 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

8 Q. Is it your practice to take notes during Board meetings?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. What do you do with those notes after the meeting is
11 concluded?

12 A. After I have implemented what my notes say, I destroy
13 them.

14 Q. Is it your practice to take notes at executive sessions?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Is it also your practice to destroy those notes after
17 you have implemented whatever your responsibilities are?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Do you memorialize your task lists from those meetings
20 in any other form such as on your computer?

21 A. No.

22 Q. Does the Board have a curriculum committee?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. How is the curriculum committee selected?

25 A. The Board President.

- 1 Q. Is there a chair of the curriculum committee?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. How is that person selected?
- 4 A. Board President.
- 5 Q. How are the members of the curriculum committee
- 6 selected?
- 7 A. Board President.
- 8 Q. How often does the curriculum committee meet?
- 9 A. When required.
- 10 Q. Are there any regularly scheduled meetings?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. How is a meeting scheduled?
- 13 A. When either a Board chairperson requests or the
- 14 Assistant Superintendent for Curriculum requests.
- 15 MR. ROTHSCHILD: Can you read that back?
- 16 (Last question and answer were read by the court
- 17 reporter.)
- 18 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:
- 19 Q. When you say a Board chairperson, you are referring to
- 20 the chair of the curriculum committee?
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. Who attends the curriculum committee meetings?
- 23 A. Which curriculum committee meeting?
- 24 Q. Any curriculum committee meetings.
- 25 A. There are two separate curriculum committees.

- 1 Q. Can you describe those two committees?
- 2 A. There is the Board curriculum committee, and then there
3 is the community curriculum committee.
- 4 Q. Let's start with the Board curriculum committee. Who
5 are the members of the Board curriculum committee?
- 6 A. The Board members and the Assistant Superintendent.
- 7 Q. Does anybody besides those individuals attend curriculum
8 committee meetings?
- 9 A. If requested, yes.
- 10 Q. Does faculty attend curriculum committee meetings?
- 11 A. Which curriculum committee meeting?
- 12 Q. The Board curriculum committee.
- 13 A. If requested, yes.
- 14 Q. What are the circumstances under which a faculty member
15 is requested to attend curriculum committee meetings?
- 16 A. If there is a question about a specific issue that the
17 Board is reviewing, or it could be another
18 administrator.
- 19 Q. In your experience, has it been the Board curriculum
20 committee's practice to include faculty in the subject
21 matter being discussed by the curriculum committee?
- 22 A. Which curriculum committee?
- 23 Q. The Board curriculum committee. If the subject is
24 chemistry, has it been the committee's practice to
25 invite a chemistry teacher?

- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. What is the community curriculum committee?
- 3 A. The committee chaired by the Assistant Superintendent
4 for curriculum that has teachers, community members,
5 Board members and administrators on it.
- 6 Q. Can you describe the functions of each of these
7 committees in developing curriculum for the School
8 District?
- 9 A. The Assistant Superintendent is in charge of developing
10 the curriculum in conjunction with the teachers, brings
11 those recommendations to the community curriculum
12 committee, then brings those recommendations to the
13 Board curriculum committee meeting.
- 14 Q. And then would the next step in the process be --
- 15 A. To the full Board.
- 16 Q. Just to make sure the answer is clear, the process is
17 that the Assistant Superintendent and faculty make
18 recommendations first to the community curriculum
19 committee, then their recommendations go on to the Board
20 curriculum committee, and their recommendations then go
21 on to the full Board?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. Is that practice the subject of written policy?
- 24 A. No.
- 25 Q. How was that practice developed?

- 1 A. Prior to when I arrived.
- 2 Q. Did you follow that practice during the time that you
3 were Assistant Superintendent?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Did you ever deviate from that practice?
- 6 A. I don't remember deviating from it.
- 7 Q. Has that continued to be the practice during your tenure
8 as Superintendent?
- 9 A. Yes.
- 10 Q. Are you aware of that ever being deviated from?
- 11 A. To my knowledge, no.
- 12 Q. Do you know whether that practice was deviated from in
13 the development of the change in the biology curriculum?
- 14 A. It was not deviated.
- 15 Q. So it's your understanding that the process was that the
16 Assistant Superintendent and faculty made
17 recommendations to the community curriculum committee,
18 and they made recommendations to the Board committee,
19 and then their recommendations were made to the full
20 Board?
- 21 A. Yes. And in fact, there is an intermediate step of
22 where when the Board was reviewing -- when the Board
23 District -- I'm sorry. When the Board curriculum
24 committee had recommendations that were going to the
25 full Board, the Assistant Superintendent sent to the

1 full curriculum committee what those changes were after
2 they had their original recommendation.

3 So they were involved not in the official meeting,
4 but in the communication of what the Board curriculum
5 committee was doing.

6 Q. A little while ago, you described your communications
7 with the Thomas More Law Center in the fall of 2004.

8 Other than that communication, have you had any
9 communications with anybody outside the District prior
10 to the October 18th, 2004 resolution being passed
11 regarding the biology curriculum?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Who have you had communications with?

14 A. Hundreds of e-mails, letters and phone calls.

15 Q. Prior to the resolution being passed?

16 A. Oh, my apologies.

17 Q. That's all right.

18 A. You are talking about the October 18th resolution?

19 Q. Correct.

20 A. I do not remember anybody prior to the October 18th me
21 personally communicating with.

22 Q. Do you know whether anybody employed by the School
23 District had communications with anybody outside of the
24 District about the biology curriculum?

25 A. I cannot speak to that. I don't know.

- 1 Q. Do you know whether anybody on the School Board had
2 communications regarding the biology curriculum with
3 individuals or organizations outside the District?
- 4 A. Prior to October 18th?
- 5 Q. Correct.
- 6 A. I can't speak to that.
- 7 Q. So you don't know?
- 8 A. I'm not sure.
- 9 Q. It is possible?
- 10 A. Is it possible?
- 11 Q. Yes.
- 12 A. Anything is possible.
- 13 Q. Do you have any knowledge? Is this I don't remember, or
14 you don't know at all?
- 15 A. My comment is I know of individuals that have discussed
16 topics. I don't know whether it was before the October
17 18th or after.
- 18 Q. What individuals are you referring to?
- 19 A. Mr. Bill Buckingham and Mr. Alan Bonsell.
- 20 Q. Do you know who they have talked to?
- 21 A. I can't speak for them.
- 22 Q. You used the phrase speak for them. I want to make sure
23 that we are distinguishing between something you don't
24 know and something you don't want to say.
- 25 Is it something you don't know or something you

1 don't want to say?

2 A. I don't want to say.

3 Q. I would like your knowledge about who they have spoken
4 to.

5 MR. GILLEN: If I might, Eric. Do you know
6 meaning do you know personally versus do you have an
7 understanding? Maybe if you asked it that way.

8 MR. ROTHSCHILD: I think either.

9 A. For a fact, unequivocally on the record, I don't know.

10 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

11 Q. Do you have an understanding of whether Mr. Buckingham
12 or Mr. Bonsell have talked to anybody outside of the
13 District?

14 A. I have an understanding.

15 Q. What is your understanding?

16 A. That Mr. Buckingham also spoke with the Discovery
17 Institute.

18 Q. What is your understanding of what the Discovery
19 Institute is?

20 A. It is an organization in western United States that
21 deals with scientific options.

22 Q. How do you know that?

23 A. I have talked with their attorneys.

24 Q. When did you talk to their attorneys?

25 A. Face-to-face, sometime in December. And over the past

1 two weeks periodically.

2 MR. GILLEN: Were any of those discussions in
3 connection with the requests for legal advice about the
4 subject matter of this dispute?

5 A. Yes.

6 MR. GILLEN: To the extent that those
7 conversations relate to discussions you had with
8 Discovery Institute attorneys seeking legal advice in
9 connection with this dispute, do not respond.

10 A. Okay.

11 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

12 Q. Can you tell me circumstances in which you did -- the
13 circumstances that resulted in you having discussions
14 with the Discovery Institute?

15 A. The legal matter.

16 Q. Did you call them, or did they call you?

17 A. They called us.

18 Q. What did they say when they called you?

19 A. They wanted to discuss the lawsuit.

20 Q. Who did you talk with there?

21 A. Seth Cooper, And another gentleman whose name I forget.

22 Q. Do you know if Seth Cooper is a lawyer?

23 A. That is my understanding.

24 Q. Do you know if the other person was a lawyer?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. What did you say when they said they wanted to discuss
2 the lawsuit?

3 A. Come on in and discuss it.

4 Q. And when did you have that first contact?

5 A. The meeting was set up sometime in December.

6 Q. Were you ever authorized by the School Board to have
7 communications with the Discovery Institute?

8 A. Officially, no.

9 Q. When was your next contact with them?

10 A. Prior to the Board meeting on -- I'm trying to remember
11 the date -- the 18th.

12 MR. GILLEN: Of?

13 A. December.

14 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

15 Q. Where did you meet?

16 A. North Salem Elementary.

17 Q. How did your discussions with them at that meeting
18 begin?

19 A. A discussion on whether they would be the law firm.

20 MR. GILLEN: I'm sorry, Eric. Again, you can
21 discuss how they begin, but don't discuss the subject
22 matter of the discussion.

23 MR. ROTHSCHILD: Patrick, we need to really
24 discuss whether this is an attorney/client communication
25 here because Mr. Nilsen didn't seek them out for legal

1 advice. They called him.

2 MR. GILLEN: If you think -- that is fine.
3 Attorneys can -- particularly in public interest --
4 solicit clients which is my understanding of what
5 occurred here. I believe they have an attorney/client
6 relationship, anyway.

7 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

8 Q. Is it your understanding that the School District has an
9 attorney/client relationship with the Discovery
10 Institute?

11 A. I can't define what that definition. Did they discuss
12 the lawsuit with them? The answer is yes.

13 Q. Did you enter into a legal engagement with them? Have
14 you retained them?

15 A. Official document, no.

16 Q. Have you verbally retained them?

17 A. I'm not sure what verbally retained them means.

18 Q. Have you said I want you to be my lawyer?

19 A. No.

20 MR. ROTHSCHILD: I don't think any of these
21 communications are privileged.

22 MR. GILLEN: I believe that they are. Have they
23 offered -- have you communicated to them with the
24 understanding they were offering you legal advice which
25 you wanted?

1 A. Yes.

2 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

3 Q. How did you communicate to them your interest in having
4 their legal advice?

5 A. There are certain aspects of the case we have asked
6 questions about that they have given us advice for.

7 MR. ROTHSCHILD: I am going to move on from this,
8 Patrick, and reserve my rights on the position. I may
9 come back to it in the deposition. I don't want to slow
10 us down here.

11 MR. GILLEN: Exactly.

12 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

13 Q. Mr. Nilsen, did there come a time when the Pandas book
14 was donated to the School District?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Who donated the Pandas books?

17 A. I don't know.

18 Q. What?

19 A. I do not know.

20 Q. How did you become aware of the opportunity to receive
21 these books?

22 A. Mr. Bonsell told me that there are individuals that were
23 willing to donate the books.

24 Q. When did he tell you that?

25 A. Sometime in the fall. I don't know when. I don't

1 remember.

2 Q. How did you respond to that offer?

3 A. I will accept any free books any day of the week as long
4 as they are appropriate.

5 Q. Did you ask him who was donating the books?

6 A. No.

7 Q. Have you heard anything from anybody in the community
8 about who donated the books?

9 A. No.

10 Q. Have you been asked by members of the community to find
11 out who donated the books?

12 A. I am sorry. Ask that question again.

13 Q. Has anybody in the community either directly to you or
14 in public School Board meetings indicated their interest
15 in knowing who donated the books?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. How have you responded to those requests?

18 A. I didn't respond.

19 Q. Is there a reason you think the community shouldn't know
20 who is donating these books that have created a
21 controversy?

22 MR. GILLEN: Objection. Foundation, speculation.

23 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

24 Q. You can answer, Mr. Nilsen.

25 A. I am sorry. The question again?

- 1 Q. Is there a reason that you have not tried to satisfy the
2 community's interest in finding out who is donating
3 these books that are causing controversy in the
4 community?
- 5 A. I don't want individuals who donate free information,
6 free materials, free books to be the center of a
7 controversy.
- 8 Q. Do you know where the books were purchased from?
- 9 MR. GILLEN: Objection. Again, speculation.
- 10 A. I will phrase it this way: We, the District, purchased
11 five books. I'm familiar or at least saw at one time
12 where they were purchased, those five books. Sixty, no.
- 13 Q. Where were the five books purchased from?
- 14 A. I don't remember.
- 15 Q. What were the circumstances causing the District to
16 purchase the books?
- 17 A. Mr. Baksa wanted copies for review, and community
18 members wanted to review copies.
- 19 Q. Did Mr. Bonsell indicate whether he had any role in the
20 donation of the books?
- 21 A. No, he didn't tell me.
- 22 Q. What was done with the books when they arrived at the
23 school?
- 24 A. Mr. Bonsell gave them to Mr. Baksa.
- 25 Q. What did Mr. Baksa do with them?

- 1 A. Don't know.
- 2 Q. Where are the books now?
- 3 A. Don't know.
- 4 Q. Mr. Nilsen, if you could turn to page five of the Answer
5 which was P-2.
- 6 MR. GILLEN: Eric, are you going to break?
- 7 MR. ROTHSCHILD: We can break after this question.
- 8 MR. GILLEN: Fine.
- 9 A. Page five?
- 10 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:
- 11 Q. Yes, of P-2.
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Do you see at the end of the paragraph beginning there
14 is no DASD Intelligent Design policy, there is a
15 statement that the Pandas book is located in the school
16 library?
- 17 A. Okay.
- 18 Q. Do you see that?
- 19 A. Yes.
- 20 Q. Do you know whether that is true?
- 21 A. That's where it's headed. I don't know where it
22 currently is due to the fact that it is waiting to be
23 stamped. Whether it is physically housed at this exact
24 second, I don't know where it is. But that is where it
25 is going to.

1 Q. How do you know that's where it is going to?

2 A. Because I directed it to go there.

3 Q. When did you direct that the books be put in the school
4 library?

5 A. Late December 22nd or 23rd.

6 Q. Where were they before then, before you gave that
7 direction?

8 A. Don't know.

9 Q. Did you have an understanding of where they were?

10 A. Either with the high school principal or with the
11 storage facility in the science room.

12 Q. Why did you give that directive?

13 A. Which directive?

14 Q. To place the books in the school library.

15 A. Mr. Baksa and I on the 22nd and 23rd came across the
16 fact that in the high school library, there is an
17 evolution, Creationism center where the high school
18 librarian has fifteen to twenty books on this topic.

19 We were there for a high school student council
20 breakfast and were talking to the librarian. And the
21 librarian communicated to us that she had a whole unit
22 on the Creationism, evolution of the theories debate.
23 And therefore, Mr. Baksa and I agreed, and I directed
24 the best place for the books would end up being with all
25 the other books that the District has on that topic.

1 Q. Is it your intention that's where the books will remain
2 throughout the school year?

3 A. Housed there. I cannot tell you whether the librarian
4 may end up by request of a teacher bring whatever books
5 in the library to the individual classroom. But they
6 will be signed out and remain in the library as a home.

7 MR. ROTHSCHILD: Do you want to take a break?

8 MR. GILLEN: Yes.

9 (A recess was taken from 10:35 to 10:45.)

10

11

AFTER RECESS

12

13 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

14 Q. Good morning, Dr. Nilsen, what newspapers do you read as
15 a general practice?

16 A. If I might before that question, let me clarify two
17 additional questions you had prior to the break.

18 Q. Sure.

19 A. When I ended up saying they are not in the library, my
20 comment was the fact they are not on the shelves. We
21 are waiting for a stamp to be made. The donations are
22 physically in boxes within the office of the library.

23 Secondly, your question as it relates to a teacher

24 bringing out the book, that would be housed within all
25 the other books that are in that topic. It wouldn't be

1 just one individual book leaving the library.

2 A lot of teachers in units -- for example, when I
3 taught Indians, I would actually have all of the Indian
4 books being taken out into my classroom so the kids
5 could end up taking them.

6 The only time this book would be taken out of the
7 library would be in the context of the whole group of
8 books being taken. A teacher wouldn't take an
9 individual book.

10 Q. Is the decision about whether to take that whole group
11 of books and bring them to a classroom being left to the
12 teacher's discretion?

13 A. Solely. The whole curriculum matter instructional piece
14 is the teachers discretion.

15 Q. When you say the whole curriculum matter, you are
16 talking about this curriculum matter that is the subject
17 of this lawsuit?

18 A. I am talking beyond this issue as well.

19 (Deposition Exhibit P-8 was marked.)

20 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

21 Q. So why don't we -- to make sure the record is perfectly
22 clear, I am going to mark -- I am going to give you the
23 document we have marked as P-8 which is the -- do you
24 recognize what this document is?

25 A. Yes.

- 1 Q. What is it?
- 2 A. It is the Biology I Planned Course/Curriculum Guide.
- 3 Q. Could you turn to the pages in the document which is
- 4 fairly near the end describing the curriculum item that
- 5 is the subject of this lawsuit?
- 6 A. Could you show me what page you are talking about?
- 7 Q. They don't look like they are numbered.
- 8 A. Can you then show me?
- 9 Q. They are one, two, three, four from the back.
- 10 A. I have it.
- 11 Q. Do you recognize the subject matter at the very bottom
- 12 where it says students will be made aware of
- 13 gaps/problems as the language added to the biology
- 14 curriculum through the October 18th resolution that is
- 15 the subject of this lawsuit?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Is it your testimony that how this subject matter is
- 18 taught in the classroom is left to the discretion of the
- 19 individual teachers?
- 20 A. Yes and no. Yes, it is with the exception that the
- 21 teachers ask for additional direction.
- 22 Q. And what was the result of their request for additional
- 23 direction?
- 24 A. The four paragraphs that they are required to read. So
- 25 the only change from last year to this year's

1 instruction is those four paragraphs.

2 Q. Just so that the record is clear on that subject --

3 MR. GILLEN: That press release policy is Exhibit
4 1 to the Answer if you care to reference it.

5 MR. ROTHSCHILD: I think I will mark it as a
6 separate exhibit, but thanks.

7 (Deposition Exhibit P-3 was marked.)

8 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

9 Q. I am going to show you a document marked P-3. Do you
10 recognize that document?

11 A. Yes, I do.

12 Q. What is that?

13 A. Dover Press Release.

14 Q. And is the statement that you were referring to in your
15 answer before that the teachers are required to read, is
16 that found in this press release?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Where does that begin?

19 A. The last two paragraphs on the first page.

20 Q. Where does it end?

21 A. The first two paragraphs on the second page.

22 Q. And teachers are required to read that paragraph?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Beyond reading that paragraph, do teachers have
25 discretion as to how to teach the subject matter that

1 is -- that was added to the biology curriculum through
2 the October 18th resolution?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Total discretion?

5 A. Total.

6 Q. Am I correct in understanding your testimony that
7 teachers are not required to bring the Pandas book into
8 their classroom when they teach this unit?

9 A. That's correct.

10 Q. Is anybody else besides teachers allowed to take those
11 textbooks, the Pandas textbooks out of the library?

12 A. Students.

13 Q. Mr. Nilsen, when I asked you about your prior
14 experience, you talked about serving as Assistant
15 Principal, Principal, Assistant Superintendent and
16 Superintendent in various school districts.

17 In any school districts that you have been an
18 administrator in, has the subject of Intelligent Design
19 be part of the curriculum?

20 A. No.

21 Q. What about the subject of Creationism?

22 A. Not that I'm aware of.

23 Q. If I extend that question to any school district in
24 which you have taught, would your answer be the same?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. What newspapers do you read as a regular matter?

2 A. The Patriot News and the two York County papers.

3 Q. Do you read the two York County papers everyday?

4 A. I read the -- I have a secretary pull all related
5 educational articles.

6 Q. Do those clippings include the articles that have been
7 written about the biology curriculum issue during 2004?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Have you ever asked any newspapers to correct anything
10 that has been reported about the biology curriculum?

11 MR. GILLEN: Objection, relevance. Answer,
12 please. I'm sorry.

13 A. I have asked them to read the press release on the
14 District web page.

15 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

16 Q. Other than that, have you ever asked the newspapers to
17 correct anything reported about the biology curriculum?

18 MR. GILLEN: Same objection.

19 A. I don't remember.

20 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

21 Q. Have you ever asked them to retract any item reported
22 about the biology curriculum?

23 MR. GILLEN: Objection, relevance.

24 A. No.

25

1 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

2 Q. Have you ever communicated to any newspaper that you
3 have been misquoted regarding the subject of the biology
4 curriculum?

5 MR. GILLEN: Objection, relevance.

6 A. No.

7 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

8 Q. Have you ever communicated to any newspaper that any
9 other individual has been misquoted regarding the
10 biology curriculum?

11 MR. GILLEN: Objection, relevance.

12 A. Sorry. Could you ask that question again?

13 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

14 Q. Have you ever communicated to any newspaper that any
15 individual besides yourself was misquoted or
16 misrepresented in the reporting about the biology
17 curriculum?

18 MR. GILLEN: Same objection.

19 A. Housed within the press release is a sentence that says
20 many statements have been personal statements and
21 opinions from the media, community members and Board
22 members which are completely inaccurate or false. That
23 has been communicated publicly.

24 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

25 Q. Is that the only way that that has been communicated?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Are you aware of anybody else involved with the biology
3 curriculum, School District employes or School Board
4 members communicating to any newspaper that they have
5 been misquoted or their statements misrepresented?

6 MR. GILLEN: Objection, relevance.

7 A. I am sorry. Ask that question again.

8 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

9 Q. Are you aware of anybody else involved with this biology
10 curriculum issue, School Board members or employes of
11 the School District communicating to the newspapers that
12 they misreported something or misquoted them?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Who has done that?

15 A. Mr. Bonsell and Mr. Buckingham.

16 Q. What statements reported in the newspaper articles --

17 A. I can't speak to that.

18 MR. GILLEN: Objection, relevance.

19 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

20 Q. How do you know that they communicated that to the
21 newspapers?

22 A. They individually told me that they had talked to
23 reporters about their misstatements and
24 misrepresentations.

25 MR. GILLEN: Whose misstatement and

1 misrepresentations?

2 A. Mr. Bonsell's and Mr. Buckingham's.

3 MR. ROTHSCHILD: Can we take a short break?

4 MR. GILLEN: Certainly.

5 (A recess was taken from 11:00 a.m. to 11:10 a.m.)

6

7

AFTER RECESS

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(Deposition Exhibit P-4 was marked.)

10 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

11 Q.

Mr. Nilsen, I am going to show you a collection of newspaper articles that we have marked collectively as Exhibit P-4. I am not representing that this is every article written on the subject of the Dover biology curriculum, but it is a large collection of articles primarily from the York Dispatch and the York Daily Record.

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MR. GILLEN: If I can, just for the record, I am going to object to the use of the newspaper articles to question him on the ground that they are all hearsay, and statements contained therein are hearsay. But go ahead.

19

20

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22

23

MR. ROTHSCHILD: I disagree with your objection, but we will proceed.

24

25

1 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

2 Q. Mr. Nilsen, if you could turn to on the very first page
3 of this collection, there is a June 8th, 2004 article
4 from the York Dispatch. It contains near the top of the
5 document some statements attributed to you.

6 Were you aware that the newspaper reported these
7 statements?

8 A. Which statements?

9 Q. Beginning with but Dover Area Superintendent Richard
10 Nilsen and continuing the next four paragraphs through
11 options and theories.

12 MR. GILLEN: For the record, I object to all the
13 statements on the grounds that they are hearsay.

14 A. I am sorry. What is your question?

15 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

16 Q. Were you aware that the newspaper reported these
17 statements made by yourself?

18 A. No.

19 Q. Did you make the statements reported in this newspaper?

20 A. I remember the first three. I don't remember the last
21 one.

22 Q. So you don't remember -- do you remember being asked
23 about the evolution versus Creationism debate?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. What did you understand that to mean, that question to

1 mean?

2 A. Which question?

3 Q. You said you do remember being asked about the evolution
4 versus Creationism debate?

5 A. No. I didn't say I remember being asked that.

6 Q. Were you asked about the evolution versus Creationism
7 debate by this reporter?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. What did you understand to be meant about the phrase
10 evolution versus Creationism debate?

11 A. As I said before, I don't remember this specific
12 question.

13 Q. Let's clarify. You do remember being asked about the
14 evolution versus Creationism debate by this reporter?

15 A. No, I do not remember that question.

16 Q. Do you remember being asked by any reporter about the
17 evolution versus Creationism debate?

18 A. No, I do not remember that specific.

19 Q. Do you remember any questions by the reporters about the
20 issue of evolution versus Creationism?

21 A. No, I do not remember that.

22 Q. Do you remember being asked any questions by reporters
23 during the June, 2004 period about the teaching of
24 Creationism?

25 A. No, I do not remember that.

- 1 Q. If you would, turn to the next news article.
- 2 A. Page three?
- 3 Q. Yes. It is the news article June 9th, 2004 also from
4 the York Dispatch.
- 5 A. Okay.
- 6 Q. About I think it is five paragraphs down, the paragraph
7 begins a recommendation on the book. Do you see that?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. Do you see the second sentence of that paragraph states
10 Buckingham said the committee would look for a book that
11 presented both Creationism and evolution; do you see
12 that?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. Were you aware that the newspaper reported that
15 statement by Mr. Buckingham?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. Do you remember Mr. Buckingham making any statements
18 about the curriculum committee looking for a book that
19 presented both Creationism and evolution?
- 20 A. I don't remember that, no.
- 21 Q. Do you remember him making statements like that at any
22 time?
- 23 A. No.
- 24 Q. Do you remember Mr. Buckingham ever bringing up the
25 subject of Creationism at any School Board meeting?

- 1 A. Not that I can remember.
- 2 Q. Do you remember any other School Board member bringing
3 up the subject of Creationism at any School Board
4 meeting?
- 5 A. Not that I can remember.
- 6 Q. If you can turn to the next page.
- 7 A. (Witness complies.)
- 8 Q. Do you see there is a paragraph which begins with the
9 words Assistant Superintendent Michael Baksa?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. And two paragraphs down from that, the article reports
12 that Mr. Baksa said that teachers may make reference to
13 Creationism in class. Do you see that?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. Were you aware that --
- 16 MR. GILLEN: Objection, hearsay.
- 17 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:
- 18 Q. Were you aware that the newspaper reported that
19 statement by Mr. Baksa?
- 20 A. I don't remember that, no.
- 21 Q. Do you know whether Mr. Baksa made that statement?
- 22 A. I don't remember that.
- 23 Q. Do you remember Mr. Baksa ever making any statements
24 about teachers making reference to Creationism in class?
- 25 A. No, I do not.

1 Q. Would you turn to the next article which is a June 9th,
2 2004 article from the York Daily Record?

3 A. (Witness complies.)

4 Q. Do you see at the bottom of the paragraph -- it reports
5 Board President Alan Bonsell disagreed saying there were
6 only two theories (Creationism and evolution) that could
7 possibly be taught. Are you aware --

8 MR. GILLEN: Objection, hearsay.

9 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

10 Q. Are you aware of the newspaper reporting that statement
11 by Mr. Bonsell?

12 A. I do not remember that, no.

13 Q. Do you remember Mr. Bonsell making that statement?

14 A. No, I do not.

15 Q. Do you remember Mr. Bonsell making any reference to
16 Creationism at any time in a Board meeting?

17 A. At a Board meeting, I do not remember that, no.

18 MR. ROTHSCHILD: Pat, as we go through these
19 articles, you can have a standing objection to hearsay.
20 I don't agree with it, but you won't have waived it by
21 not making it each time.

22 MR. GILLEN: Okay.

23 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

24 Q. Could you turn to the next article which is a June 10th,
25 2004 article from the York Daily Record?

1 A. (Witness complies.)

2 Q. In the third paragraph, it says during this past Monday
3 night's Board meeting, Board members Alan Bonsell, Noel
4 Wenrich, and Buckingham spoke aggressively in fair of
5 have a biology book that includes creation as part of
6 the text.

7 Were you aware that the newspaper reported that?

8 A. No.

9 Q. Do you recall any of those individuals speaking in favor
10 of a biology book that includes theories of Creationism
11 as part of the text?

12 A. No.

13 Q. Could you turn to the article, the June 14th, 2004 York
14 Daily Record article?

15 A. Are these in order?

16 Q. They are in the chronological order, yes.

17 A. Okay.

18 Q. In the second paragraph, it is reported that at Monday's
19 School Board meeting, William Buckingham said as part of
20 a search for a new biology book, he and others are
21 looking for one that offers balance between Christian
22 views of creation and Darwin's Theory of Evolution.

23 Were you aware --

24 A. That is not June 14th.

25 MR. GILLEN: He is looking at the second piece.

1 Turn the page.

2 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

3 Q. Sorry about that.

4 A. There's two 14's.

5 Q. Do you see the second paragraph?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Were you aware that the newspaper reported those

8 statements by Mr. Buckingham?

9 A. No.

10 Q. Do you remember Mr. Buckingham making those statements?

11 A. No.

12 Q. Do you have a personal understanding of what is meant by

13 the term Creationism?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. What is your understanding?

16 A. My understanding is creation refers to the Biblical

17 account of the origins of life.

18 Q. Anything else?

19 A. No.

20 Q. Do you know that to be a scientific proposition?

21 A. I do or do not. I have no comment on that.

22 Q. You don't have an understanding?

23 A. No.

24 Q. In the same article two paragraphs down, the paper

25 reports that Mr. Buckingham said this country wasn't

1 founded on Muslim beliefs or evolution. He said this
2 country was founded on Christianity, and our students
3 should be taught as such.

4 Were you aware that the paper reported that
5 statement?

6 A. I'm aware of the context, not the specific verbiage.

7 Q. Explain what you mean by that.

8 A. Meaning I am aware of the fact that the paper reported
9 that he made comments associated with Muslim beliefs and
10 Christianity. But as far as those specific words, I
11 don't remember those specific words.

12 Q. Okay. Did you actually hear Mr. Buckingham say anything
13 on the subject?

14 A. Which subject?

15 Q. The subject captured in those words, if not the specific
16 words.

17 A. Which subject? There's a number of subjects.

18 Q. The subject of Muslim beliefs and the country being
19 founded on Christianity?

20 A. I am sorry. The question again?

21 Q. Did you ever hear Mr. Buckingham make statements to that
22 effect?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Can you describe the circumstances in which he made
25 those statements?

- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. Was it at a School Board meeting?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. How was it that you came to hear what was being said?
- 5 A. He said it at a School Board meeting.
- 6 Q. But you don't remember anything else about the
7 circumstances in which he said it?
- 8 A. No.
- 9 Q. Did you respond to that in any way?
- 10 A. No.
- 11 Q. Do you agree with those statements?
- 12 A. Which statements?
- 13 Q. The statements about this country wasn't founded on
14 Muslim beliefs or evolution. This country was founded
15 on Christianity and our students should be taught as
16 such.
- 17 A. Housed within that are four or five different
18 components. I do not know whether this country was
19 founded or was not founded on Muslim beliefs. I do not
20 know whether this country wasn't founded on evolution.
21 This country was founded on Christianity?
- 22 Q. You agree with that?
- 23 A. No.
- 24 Q. What about the statement our students should be taught
25 as such?

- 1 A. I don't believe that. I wouldn't expect students to be
2 taught as such.
- 3 Q. Was there any reaction to this statement by
4 Mr. Buckingham by anybody there at the meeting?
- 5 A. I don't know whether there was or was not.
- 6 Q. Could you turn to the article from the York Dispatch
7 dated June 15, 2004 entitled Church State Issue Divides.
8 If you can turn to the page -- the second page.
- 9 A. (Witness complies.)
- 10 Q. Five paragraphs down or the fourth full paragraph there
11 is a paragraph that says nearly 2,000 years ago, someone
12 died on a cross for us. Shouldn't we have the courage
13 to stand up for him -- attributed to Mr. Buckingham.
- 14 Were you aware that the paper reported that
15 statement?
- 16 A. No.
- 17 Q. Do you know whether Mr. Buckingham made that statement?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. When did he make it?
- 20 A. That, I don't remember.
- 21 Q. Was it at a Board meeting?
- 22 A. Yes.
- 23 Q. What was being discussed when he made that statement?
- 24 A. I don't remember.
- 25 Q. Do you remember whether the biology curriculum was being

1 discussed?

2 A. My recollection is that it was not being discussed at
3 that time period.

4 Q. But you have no recollection of what other subject
5 matter was being discussed?

6 A. No.

7 Q. The next paragraph says that Board members Alan Bonsell
8 and Noel Wenrich agreed with Buckingham saying
9 Creationism should be taught to balance evolution.

10 Do you remember Mr. Bonsell or Mr. Wenrich making
11 statements about Creationism being taught to balance
12 evolution?

13 A. No.

14 Q. Mr. Nilsen, do I understand you correctly that not
15 withstanding the fact that there are many articles
16 during this June period about discussion about teaching
17 Creationism, you have no recollection of the subject of
18 Creationism at any School Board meeting?

19 A. That's correct.

20 Q. Have the School Board members expressed to you in any
21 other setting their desire to have Creationism taught in
22 the public school?

23 A. No. Exact opposite.

24 Q. What do you mean by the exact opposite?

25 A. They don't want the origins of life taught at all.

1 Creationism speaks to the origins of life. If you note
2 as you highlighted, the planned course, the Board
3 adopted the section that says origins of life will not
4 be taught.

5 Q. Do you understand Intelligent Design to have any -- to
6 involve at all the issue of the origins of life?

7 A. I'm not that aware of the theory.

8 Q. You don't know one way or the other?

9 A. No.

10 Q. During 2004, was the District in the process of
11 purchasing a new biology textbook?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Have you been involved in the purchase of other
14 textbooks besides the biology textbook?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. What is the typical process for selecting and purchasing
17 a new textbook?

18 A. The teachers make a recommendation to the Assistant
19 Superintendent. The Assistant Superintendent makes a
20 recommendation to the curriculum district committee.
21 The district committee makes a recommendation to the
22 district board committee, and the district board
23 committee makes a recommendation to the full Board.

24 Q. That is the same process we went through for developing
25 curriculum?

- 1 A. Yes, sir.
- 2 Q. Did the teachers make a recommendation in 2004 for the
3 purchase of a particular biology textbook?
- 4 A. Yes.
- 5 Q. What was that?
- 6 A. The Princeton (sic) Hall when it was adopted in August,
7 Miller Levin.
- 8 Q. When did they make that recommendation?
- 9 A. They made that recommendation in 2003.
- 10 Q. Did the Assistant Superintendent accept that
11 recommendation?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Let me back track. When in 2003?
- 14 A. The Spring of 2003.
- 15 Q. The Assistant Superintendent accepted that
16 recommendation?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Did the district curriculum committee accept that
19 recommendation?
- 20 A. I can't speak to that. I wasn't there.
- 21 Q. Did the Board curriculum committee ever instruct the
22 district or any employe of the district to look for
23 other textbooks?
- 24 A. I can't speak to that. I wasn't in the meetings.
- 25 Q. You are not aware of that otherwise?

1 Q. Did Mr. Baksa ever tell you that he had been instructed
2 to look for other textbooks?

3 A. I don't recollect him telling me he was looking for
4 other textbooks.

5 Q. Do you know whether the Board on their own, the Board of
6 the Curriculum Committee or individual members of the
7 Board looked for other textbooks to use rather than the
8 Miller Levin book?

9 A. I am not aware of that, no.

10 Q. Mr. Nilsen, can you look back again at Exhibit 8 which
11 is the biology curriculum --

12 A. (Witness complies.)

13 Q. -- to the same pages that we were looking at before?

14 A. (Witness complies.)

15 Q. It is about four pages back.

16 MR. GILLEN: It is four from the back.

17 A. I have it now.

18 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

19 Q. For the subject matter that is the issue in this
20 litigation, the language involving gaps and problems and
21 Intelligent Design, it states that the instructional
22 strategies, learning practices, activities and
23 experiences will be lecture; is that right?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. What will the teachers present in that lecture?

1 A. Going back to a conversation I had with you prior, they
2 have within the context of what is outlined here full
3 authority to teach whatever they so choose housed within
4 this planned course.

5 They requested on November 24th a followup and
6 explanation of how to teach what is under the unit and
7 what the Board adopted and were therefore given those
8 four paragraphs. Beyond lecture, what that exactly
9 means, I didn't write this so I don't know what they
10 were speaking of.

11 Q. Who did write that?

12 A. The teachers in conjunction with Mr. Baksa.

13 Q. Wrote the statement lecture?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. But beyond reading the statement, they can lecture
16 however they please?

17 A. Yes, within the context of what is there meaning the
18 unit -- they can't lecture whatever they want to. An
19 example would be they can't go off and start talking
20 about World War II because that is not the unit.

21 Q. Fair enough. You said that the four paragraph statement
22 there required to read was prepared in response to their
23 request for guidance?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Other than -- let me withdraw that for a moment. Who

1 prepared that statement?

2 A. Mr. Baksa in conjunction with Board members and
3 teachers.

4 Q. Other than providing the teachers that statement which
5 they are required to read, have the teachers been given
6 any other guidance about how to present this unit?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. What other guidance?

9 A. If any student brings up the question of either any
10 other Creationism or any other origins of life, they
11 have been directed not to speak to that, but to give
12 that information and that question directly to either
13 their parents and/or their own research.

14 Q. Let me make sure I got that right. If any student
15 brings up either Creationism or origins of life, they
16 are directed not to answer, but to instruct the students
17 to ask their parents or do their own research?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Have the teachers been given any other guidance besides
20 that directive?

21 A. No.

22 Q. Who gave the teachers that directive?

23 A. Me.

24 Q. How was that communicated?

25 A. November 24th, 1:05, this office, this room.

- 1 Q. Sitting around a table?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Who was present for that meeting?
- 4 A. Mr. Baksa, myself, the Union President, Bill Miller,
5 Past President, and the Science Department.
- 6 Q. Did you instruct them how they -- how they were required
7 to answer any other kinds of questions by students
8 relating to this unit?
- 9 A. They were instructed not to answer any questions dealing
10 with the origins of life. Any other questions in
11 Darwinian Theory or anything else that is discussed is
12 within their own domain.
- 13 Q. Did you give them any instructions about how to answer
14 questions about the subject of Intelligent Design?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. What instructions were those?
- 17 A. Not to discuss it. Report -- any student requesting
18 that is to immediately go back to either their parents
19 or their own research, not a topic of discussion.
- 20 Q. Why?
- 21 A. Why was Mr. Miller the past President?
- 22 Q. No. Well done.
- 23 A. I figured at 11:30, you needed it.
- 24 Q. Why did you give the teachers the directive not to
25 answer any questions about Intelligent Design?

1 A. I didn't want to be sitting in a meeting with you across
2 the table in a legal suit.

3 Q. Is that the only reason?

4 A. I believe it is a topic of discussion that should be
5 discussed with parents, not the School District.

6 Q. What is it about Intelligent Design which is part of the
7 school's biology curriculum which makes it --

8 MR. GILLEN: Objection, foundation,
9 characterization.

10 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

11 Q. What is it about Intelligent Design that makes it a
12 subject appropriate for discussion with parents, but not
13 in the school?

14 A. The school has decided that the curriculum should focus
15 on the Darwinian theory and not focus on other options
16 due to time constraints.

17 Q. Is that the only reason -- is time constraints the only
18 reason that the school has decided it should focus on
19 Darwin and not other options?

20 A. We are specifically, as the press release says, a
21 standards driven curriculum and only address the
22 standards.

23 Q. What is the purpose of addressing this section of the
24 curriculum if it is not going to be discussed, not part
25 of the standards?

1 A. The purpose is there are individual students that have
2 other opinions beyond the Darwinian. We did not want to
3 be discrimination. We firmly believe that any
4 individual has a right to their own beliefs. We do not
5 want to be discriminatory.

6 We are required to teach Darwin. We are also
7 required not to be discriminatory.

8 Q. How do you know that there are individual students that
9 have other opinions besides Darwin's?

10 A. I have talked to other students.

11 Q. Is it your understanding that the individual opinion
12 that these students hold different from Darwin's theory
13 is Intelligent Design?

14 MR. GILLEN: Objection, foundation.

15 A. Could you ask that question, again?

16 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

17 Q. Is it your understanding that the individual beliefs
18 that these individuals hold different from Darwin's
19 theory include Intelligent Design?

20 A. Some, yes.

21 Q. When did you become aware that students believed in
22 Intelligent Design?

23 A. Since I have been in education.

24 Q. Mr. Nilsen, didn't you testify that the first time you
25 became aware of Intelligent Design was July, 2004?

1 A. I am extrapolating the definition of Intelligent Design.
2 Did in 1972 someone tell me that they believed in
3 Intelligent Design? No.

4 Am I telling you in 1972, a student communicated
5 to me that they felt there was an order to the universe,
6 the answer to that would be yes.

7 Q. When the student expressed that order of the universe,
8 he was expressing a religious belief; wasn't it?

9 MR. GILLEN: Objection.

10 A. No.

11 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

12 Q. You understood him to be expressing a scientific belief?

13 A. I was -- or I was accepting that he had a belief as a
14 number of students separate from evolution.

15 Q. Did you understand those students' beliefs to be based
16 on any scientific information?

17 A. I'm not sure they understood the scientific information
18 behind it. But I have come to believe since then that
19 there is scientific information that supports their
20 beliefs.

21 Q. How have you come to that belief?

22 A. In reading.

23 Q. What have you read?

24 A. Articles dealing with Creationism, Intelligent Design,
25 Darwinian debate.

- 1 Q. When did you read these articles?
- 2 A. The past 50 -- 45 years.
- 3 Q. When these students expressed to you their view of order
4 in the universe or Intelligent Design broadly defined,
5 did you understand them to be expressing it to you as
6 something that they thought was assigned of a scientific
7 contest, or was it something they believed of, a matter
8 of religious faith?
- 9 A. Without question, scientific.
- 10 Q. So in these past 45 to 50 years of reading, did you read
11 about Intelligent Design?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. So when you said before that the first time you heard
14 about Intelligent Design was July, 2004, that wasn't
15 true; was it?
- 16 A. Yes, it was. I defined the 40 years since July. I have
17 read since July.
- 18 Q. So no Intelligent Design before July, and all of it
19 after?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. But you read something different of a scientific content
22 regarding the issue of Creationism?
- 23 A. No. I ended up reading scientific content as it relates
24 to scientific content.
- 25 Q. Putting aside what you have learned since July of 2004,

1 did you read anything -- any scientific materials
2 regarding the issue of Creationism?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. What materials have you read?

5 A. I can't quote them. I don't remember.

6 Q. They caused you to conclude that Creationism is a
7 scientific concept?

8 MR. GILLEN: Objection, characterization.

9 A. I have not said to you that Creationism is a scientific
10 concept. What I have said to you is that Intelligent
11 Design is a scientific concept.

12 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

13 Q. Let's go back to Intelligent Design. You are testifying
14 that you have done reading about Intelligent Design
15 since July?

16 A. Since July.

17 Q. Didn't you answer before when I asked you what you have
18 done to investigate the subject of Intelligent Design,
19 that you hadn't done anything?

20 MR. GILLEN: Objection to the characterization of
21 his testimony.

22 A. I am not saying I did an investigation. I am saying I
23 read it. Meaning there is a difference between
24 researching it, and people end up sending me articles
25 that I read since that time period.

1 Q. When I asked you at the beginning of the deposition what
2 do you understand Intelligent Design to mean, and you
3 said that scientifically, evolution has a design and
4 nothing else. That was what you gleaned from your
5 reading?

6 A. Could you read that again, please?

7 Q. I asked you at the beginning of this deposition what do
8 you understand Intelligent Design to mean?

9 A. Correct.

10 Q. You said that scientifically, evolution has a design. I
11 asked you if you meant had any other understanding about
12 Intelligent Design other than that, and you said no?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. That is all you have learned from the reading you have
15 done?

16 A. Correct.

17 Q. Going back to the issue of Creationism, is it your
18 understanding that there is scientific content to the
19 concept of Creationism?

20 MR. GILLEN: Objection, foundation.

21 A. I am sorry. I don't understand your question. You are
22 going to have to explain it more.

23 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

24 Q. When you answered my question about the reading you did,
25 you said you have done reading about Creationism and

1 Intelligent Design and the controversy about Darwin?

2 A. Correct.

3 Q. What did you mean by the term Creationism?

4 A. As I said before, Creationism I define as the Biblical

5 reference of the origins of life.

6 Q. Do you think that -- and that is something that is

7 articulated in the Bible among other places; correct?

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. Are you aware of any scientific support for that version

10 of the origin of life?

11 A. No.

12 Q. Would you agree as an educator that Creationism should

13 not be taught in public school science classes?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Why is that?

16 A. Aguillard.

17 Q. That is the Supreme Court decision?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. What do you understand Aguillard to provide?

20 MR. GILLEN: Objection, foundation.

21 A. That specific Creationism curriculum should not be

22 taught as a planned course.

23 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

24 Q. Do you have an understanding of what was meant by

25 Creationism in that decision?

- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. Other than the fact that a Court said you can't do it,
3 do you have any other viewpoint as an educator about
4 whether Creationism should taught in science class?
- 5 A. That one trumps everything.
- 6 Q. If that decision was overturned, what would your opinion
7 be as an educator?
- 8 A. Ask the specific question.
- 9 Q. Putting the Supreme Court decision aside, do you believe
10 Creationism should taught in public school science
11 classes?
- 12 A. No.
- 13 Q. Why is that?
- 14 A. Because it is religious in nature.
- 15 Q. Why do you believe that?
- 16 A. As alluded to, my definition of Creationism is a
17 Biblical context, and the Biblical context is religious.
- 18 Q. Could you turn to I believe it is Exhibit P -- it is the
19 one you are holding in your right hand -- P-3 which is
20 the press release?
- 21 A. (Witness complies.)
- 22 Q. Actually before we turn to that, can you explain to me
23 how Intelligent Design the different from Creationism?
- 24 A. Creationism is based on the Biblical context.
25 Intelligent Design is based upon what I defined

1 Intelligent Design as.

2 Q. Which is that evolution was the product of design?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. The curriculum states that students will be made aware
5 of gaps and problems in Darwin's theory.

6 What is meant by the statement there are gaps and
7 problems in Darwin's Theory?

8 A. Darwin's Theory is a theory and is not based in fact so
9 there are issues with Darwin's Theory.

10 Q. Do you expect teachers to identify any specific gaps or
11 problems to the students?

12 A. I don't know what they teach.

13 Q. The curriculum item does not state that there are any
14 gaps or problems with Intelligent Design.

15 Is it your understanding that there are no gaps or
16 problems in Intelligent Design?

17 A. We are not teaching Intelligent Design.

18 Q. You say we are not teaching Intelligent Design. Why do
19 you say that?

20 A. Because they are not.

21 Q. The teachers are required to -- Intelligent Design is
22 part of the curriculum; correct?

23 A. No.

24 Q. Intelligent Design is identified in the curriculum?

25 A. Yes. Identified, yes.

1 Q. And students are to be made aware of Intelligent Design?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And teachers are required to read a statement that
4 includes the following paragraph: Intelligent Design is
5 an explanation of the origin of life that differs from
6 Darwin's view?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And continues it with further reference to Intelligent
9 Design?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Wouldn't you agree that is teaching, Mr. Nilsen?

12 A. No.

13 Q. What do you call that if it is not teaching?

14 A. Making aware.

15 Q. Making aware is different from teaching?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Don't you agree, Mr. Nilsen, that anything a teacher
18 presents of a substantive nature to their students is
19 teaching?

20 A. No.

21 MR. GILLEN: Objection, leading.

22 MR. ROTHSCHILD: He's not my witness.

23 MR. GILLEN: You can't lead.

24

25 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

- 1 Q. You draw a distinction between making aware and
2 teaching?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Do you believe the students will be learning as they
5 listen to the statement?
- 6 A. Yes.
- 7 Q. So they will be learning?
- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. One of the things that the students will be learning is
10 that there are gaps and problems in Darwin's Theory;
11 correct?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. But at the same time that the teachers present that
14 statement, they will not be presenting to the students
15 the fact of whether there are gaps and problems in
16 Intelligent Design; correct?
- 17 A. That's correct.
- 18 Q. So the students will learn that there are gaps and
19 problems in Darwin's Theory, but they will not learn
20 that there are gaps and problems in Intelligent Design?
- 21 A. That's correct.
- 22 Q. Would you agree that that is misleading the students?
- 23 A. No.
- 24 Q. You don't think the students will be misled by the fact
25 that they are being told that there are gaps and

- 1 problems in one theory, but there are not gaps and
2 problems in the other explanation?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. That is not because you believe that there are no gaps
5 and problems in Intelligent Design; is it?
- 6 A. That's correct.
- 7 Q. You don't know one way or the other; do you?
- 8 A. No.
- 9 Q. The required statement also compels teachers to tell the
10 students that Darwin's Theory is a theory and not a
11 fact; correct?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. Now Darwin's Theory is not the only theory being taught
14 to students in the Dover School District; is it?
- 15 A. That's correct.
- 16 Q. It is not the only scientific theory?
- 17 A. That's correct.
- 18 Q. What is the significance to your understanding of
19 characterizing a scientific concept as a theory? What
20 does that mean to you?
- 21 A. That it can't be proven in the lab.
- 22 Q. Anything else?
- 23 A. No.
- 24 Q. What was the purpose of including that statement in the
25 curriculum?

- 1 A. I can't speak to that. I wasn't involved in the
2 discussions.
- 3 Q. Does the School Board require teachers to tell students
4 that any other theory is a theory, not a fact?
- 5 A. I'm not aware of any.
- 6 Q. Can you explain why evolution is singled out among all
7 scientific theories taught to Dover students as being a
8 theory, not a fact?
- 9 A. Again, I was not involved in the discussions.
- 10 Q. Have you ever made any effort to make sure that students
11 are made aware that other theories are just theories,
12 not facts?
- 13 A. No.
- 14 Q. Do you require teachers to make students aware that
15 there are gaps and problems in any other scientific
16 theories besides Darwin's Theory?
- 17 A. No.
- 18 Q. Do you believe that is because all the other theories
19 don't have any gaps and problems?
- 20 A. No.
- 21 Q. Again, this is Darwin's Theory being singled out?
- 22 A. I won't use those words, no.
- 23 Q. It is the only one being treated that way?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. In the resolution, it says that students will be made

1 aware of other theories of evolution including, but not
2 limited to, Intelligent Design.

3 What other theories are being referred to in that
4 resolution?

5 A. I don't know.

6 Q. Are you aware of any other theories of evolution?

7 MR. GILLEN: Objection on the grounds the question
8 is ambiguous. You asked are you aware of any other
9 theories of evolution.

10 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

11 Q. Other than Darwin's Theory and Intelligent Design, are
12 you aware of any other theories?

13 MR. GILLEN: Objection to the characterization of
14 Intelligent Design.

15 MR. ROTHSCHILD: Fair point. Let me withdraw it.

16 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

17 Q. Do you consider Intelligent Design a theory of
18 evolution?

19 A. How are you defining evolution?

20 Q. I will make it simpler. Do you consider Intelligent
21 Design a scientific theory?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. On what do you base that opinion?

24 A. Scientists that have said it is.

25 Q. What scientists are you referring to?

- 1 A. I don't have any of memory, but I have read and heard
2 that there are 300 more, and Lehigh University
3 scientists have stated Intelligent Design is a
4 scientific theory.
- 5 Q. What do you understand the phrase theories of evolution
6 to mean in this resolution?
- 7 A. I am sorry. The question again?
- 8 Q. What do you understand the phrase other theories of
9 evolution to mean in this resolution?
- 10 A. Other theories that explain species changing.
- 11 Q. And do you read Intelligent Design to be included by the
12 text of this resolution as one of those other theories
13 of evolution?
- 14 A. Yes.
- 15 Q. So your understanding is Intelligent Design is one of
16 these other theories of species changing?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. Can you name any other theories of species changing?
- 19 A. No.
- 20 Q. The statement that the teachers are required to read
21 mentions Darwin's Theory, and it refers to Intelligent
22 Design as an explanation of the origin of life, but it
23 doesn't in any way mention the possibility that there
24 might be other theories.
- 25 Why is that?

- 1 A. I am sorry? Could you --
- 2 Q. The statement that the teachers are supposed to read --
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. -- identifies Darwin's Theory, and it describes
- 5 Intelligent Design as an explanation of the origin of
- 6 life that differs from Darwin's view, but it doesn't
- 7 indicate in any way that there are other theories of
- 8 evolution.
- 9 Why is that?
- 10 A. Missed.
- 11 Q. I am sorry?
- 12 A. Missed.
- 13 Q. Does that mean teachers are not permitted to describe
- 14 other theories of evolution?
- 15 A. No.
- 16 Q. What is a teacher supposed to do if a student asks her
- 17 to explain Intelligent Design?
- 18 A. As stated earlier, communicate that that is a very good
- 19 question, but that they are to designate that to a
- 20 parent and/or their own research.
- 21 Q. What is the teacher supposed to do if a student asks her
- 22 to identify who the intelligent designer is?
- 23 A. Once again, that is a great question. You decide that
- 24 on your own.
- 25 Q. What is a teacher supposed to do if a student asks her

1 to identify other theories of evolution?

2 MR. GILLEN: Objection. Calls for speculation.

3 A. They can either communicate what they know or
4 communicate that they don't know.

5 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

6 Q. Mr. Nilsen, at the end of the second to last paragraph
7 of this press release, it states school districts are
8 forums for inquiry and critical discussions. The above
9 statement and the District's revised biology curriculum
10 together provide an opportunity for open critical
11 discussion -- the real heart of scientific practice.

12 Who wrote that?

13 A. I did.

14 Q. Is that your objective in including this subject matter
15 in the biology curriculum?

16 A. First of all, I didn't include it. I am implementing
17 it. So you have to rephrase that question.

18 Q. And it is your responsibility to implement this policy?

19 A. Correct.

20 Q. Do you understand that is what is being achieved by this
21 policy?

22 A. What?

23 Q. Inquiry and critical discussion?

24 A. As it relates to the gaps, yes.

25 Q. Not as it relates to Intelligent Design?

- 1 A. No.
- 2 Q. You are not allowing any critical discussion?
- 3 A. No.
- 4 Q. You are not allowing any open discussion?
- 5 A. Not on Intelligent Design.
- 6 Q. Again, for the gaps, it is only evolution that you are
7 encouraging open critical discussion about gaps and
8 problems, not any other scientific theory?
- 9 A. Because that is the only scientific theory they are
10 talking about. Again, in the book dealing with
11 Darwinian Theory, that is the only thing the standards
12 are requiring us to teach. In the book, there are
13 sections on it that talk about the gaps and the
14 problems.
- 15 All we are doing is telling them to follow -- the
16 state requires us to do -- to follow what is in the
17 book.
- 18 Q. But there's a lot of other scientific theories that the
19 state standards require you to teach; correct?
- 20 A. I am sorry?
- 21 Q. There are a lot of other scientific theories that the
22 state is requiring you to teach?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. And you are not explicitly encouraging open and critical
25 discussion of the gaps and problems in those theories;

1 are you?

2 A. Oh, yes. We would want open discussions on every
3 subject.

4 Q. Other than Darwin's Theory of Evolution, you are not
5 explicitly stating it and telling the students to be
6 aware of gaps and problems in those other scientific
7 theories?

8 MR. GILLEN: Objection, characterization.

9 A. Have we formally put it in writing? No. Have we had it
10 as a practice? Yes.

11 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

12 Q. And that practice has existed for how long?

13 A. Since the beginning of Aristotle's education.

14 Q. That practice was in effect in the Dover School District
15 during all the years you have been Assistant
16 Superintendent and Superintendent?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And that practice was in effect and something that could
19 be done for Darwin's Theory before this whole issue
20 arose; correct?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. But nevertheless, you are implementing a policy that
23 requires that it be explicitly pointed out to the
24 students only for Darwin's Theory of Evolution?

25 MR. GILLEN: Objection to the characterization.

- 1 A. Am I following what the Board has directed me to do?
- 2 Yes.
- 3 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:
- 4 Q. Do you have an understanding of why the Board has
- 5 singled out evolution among all the scientific theories
- 6 taught to the Dover School District students --
- 7 A. No.
- 8 Q. Let me just finish my question.
- 9 A. Sorry. You paused.
- 10 Q. -- for having gaps and problems?
- 11 A. No.
- 12 Q. What are teachers supposed to do if a student reads
- 13 Pandas and asks questions to the teacher about the book?
- 14 A. I refer back to what I said originally. If it is a
- 15 discussion dealing with Intelligent Design, the answer
- 16 is go research that on your own additionally and/or ask
- 17 your parents or whoever you so choose. It is not a
- 18 discussion item.
- 19 Q. Why are you forbidding open and critical discussion
- 20 about Intelligent Design, but not any other theory of
- 21 evolution?
- 22 A. The concerns of the teachers.
- 23 Q. What concerns of those?
- 24 A. They believe they are liable if they open that
- 25 discussion.

1 Q. Is that the only reason that you forbid open critical
2 discussion of Intelligent Design?

3 A. Yes. Beyond the time frame as noted earlier.

4 Q. Have you told the teachers that that is why you are
5 forbidding open and critical discussion of the topic of
6 Intelligent Design?

7 MR. GILLEN: Objection to the characterization of
8 the policy.

9 A. They communicated that was their concern. I
10 communicated the directive to protect their concern.

11 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

12 Q. Did you tell them that was why you had issued that
13 directive?

14 A. Phrased to the extent where they were concerned about
15 the liability issue, and I then said your directive to
16 cover you in that case then is not to discuss it.

17 Q. You said that to them, this is to cover you?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Who did you say that to?

20 A. The individuals in the November 24th meeting.

21 Q. Is that the entire science faculty?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Did anybody outside the District participate in the
24 creation of the press release?

25 A. Define outside of the district.

1 Q. Anybody not employed by the School District or members
2 of the School Board.

3 A. No.

4 Q. Was any counsel involved?

5 A. As employed by the District? The answer is yes, counsel
6 was involved.

7 Q. Was that Stock and Leader?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Could you turn back to page six of the Answer which was
10 Plaintiffs Exhibit 2?

11 A. (Witness complies.) I am sorry. I am going to
12 interrupt. For purposes of my day, I was told you were
13 going to end at twelve o'clock. Are you looking further
14 out than that?

15 Q. I thought we would go to 12:30 and take an hour break.

16 MR. GILLEN: Yes.

17 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

18 Q. Do you recall earlier in the deposition I asked you
19 about that statement of the valid and clearly secular
20 purpose?

21 A. Which statement?

22 Q. In the first full paragraph of page six.

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And you said you couldn't speak for the Board, but this
25 correctly expressed your purpose?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Can you explain how the science curriculum has been
3 enhanced beyond how it previously existed by the change
4 in the curriculum?

5 A. Students prior to the change only knew that there was
6 one theory, Darwin's, and there were students that held
7 other theories. And those that were priorly
8 discriminated against, now know there are other theories
9 and can believe those other theories and not believe the
10 School District is discriminating against their beliefs.

11 Q. When you use the term theories, do you mean scientific
12 theories?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. As of the time this resolution was passed, had you done
15 anything to ensure yourself that Intelligent Design was
16 in fact a scientific theory?

17 A. No.

18 Q. Have you done anything since to assure yourself that
19 Intelligent Design is a scientific theory?

20 A. I will answer that as I did before. Have I done any
21 specific research on Intelligent Design? No. Have I
22 been given items on Intelligent Design that I have read
23 since then? The answer is yes.

24 Q. And based on those materials, you have assured yourself
25 that Intelligent Design is a scientific theory?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. And have you assured yourself it is a valid scientific
3 theory?

4 A. Yes.

5 MR. GILLEN: Objection.

6 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

7 Q. What materials that you have looked at have caused you
8 believe that it is a valid scientific theory?

9 A. Scientists with vignettes (sp.) That reflect a knowledge
10 base have stated thus.

11 Q. I am not familiar with the term you just used.

12 A. Vignettes are basically their resumes.

13 Q. Do you have any understanding of how Intelligent Design
14 is viewed by the scientific community generally?

15 A. No.

16 Q. Do you think that is important to your determination of
17 whether you are actually presenting a valid scientific
18 theory to the students?

19 A. No.

20 Q. Does it matter to you in terms of achieving this purpose
21 whether there is any scientific merit to Intelligent
22 Design?

23 A. It goes back to the original belief. Obviously, you and
24 I differ. I don't believe in our science classroom we
25 are teaching Intelligent Design. I do believe that

- 1 there are kids that do believe in Intelligent Design.
2 So we are not teaching it. We are accepting beliefs in
3 other students that they believe differently than what
4 is being taught in that class.
- 5 Q. For limited purpose, it is not important whether it is a
6 valid scientific belief or not?
- 7 A. Yes.
- 8 Q. There are also kids who belief in the Biblical version
9 of creation; correct?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. You talked to them I am sure; right?
- 12 A. Yes.
- 13 Q. So you could achieve the same objective by making
14 students aware that some people believe the Biblical
15 version?
- 16 A. I am not sure what your question is on that.
- 17 Q. Is there a reason why you haven't included the Biblical
18 version as one of the beliefs that you want to not
19 discriminate against?
- 20 A. I didn't put it in. So I don't know what the
21 conversation and the reasoning was behind what was
22 chosen.
- 23 Q. Is there any distinction in your mind between a
24 curriculum item that makes students aware that there is
25 a Biblical version viewpoint about creation and one like

1 the one you have here that makes them aware of
2 Intelligent Design?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. What is the difference?

5 A. One is religious, and one is not.

6 MR. ROTHSCHILD: We'll take a two minute break.

7 MR. GILLEN: Sure.

8 (A recess was taken from 12:20 a.m. to 12:25 a.m.)

9

10 AFTER RECESS

11 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

12 Q. Dr. Nilsen, I apologize. I have been calling you Mr.
13 Nilsen frequently. I apologize for that.

14 A. No problem.

15 Q. You worked hard for it. I didn't mean to disrespect
16 you.

17 In a couple of instances in the book Pandalas, the
18 statement is made that life itself owes its origin to a
19 master intellect. Are you aware of that statement?

20 A. No.

21 Q. What do you understand that statement to mean?

22 MR. GILLEN: Objection, speculation.

23 A. I am sorry. What is the question?

24

25 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

1 Q. Do you have an understanding of what that statement
2 means?

3 A. Can you please read it again, please?

4 Q. Life itself owes its origin to a master intellect.

5 A. I don't have an understanding of what that means.

6 Q. Just listening to that passage, what is your
7 understanding of what a master intellect would be?

8 A. I would never take a sentence out of context. I would
9 have to read the whole context.

10 Q. Would you like to look at the book?

11 A. Sure. Tell me where it is.

12 Q. It's at the very end. You may need to read more for
13 context.

14 A. Where is the statement?

15 Q. You see where I put the yellow tabs at the very end? It
16 says master intellect.

17 A. Oh. Your question is?

18 Q. What do you understand a master intellect to be
19 referring to?

20 MR. GILLEN: Objection, foundation.

21 A. I don't know.

22 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

23 Q. Do you have any explanation for what a master intellect
24 could be referring to in terms of the creation or
25 development of species other than to God?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. What?
- 3 A. Aliens.
- 4 Q. Can you think of anything else?
- 5 A. No.
- 6 Q. Using master intellect in that context, it must mean God
7 or aliens?
- 8 A. In this context, yes.
- 9 Q. Also in the book -- and I will show you the passages --
10 it states -- and this is on pages 99 and 100 of the book
11 -- it states Intelligent Design means that various forms
12 of life began abruptly through an intelligent agency
13 with their distinctive features already intact -- fish
14 with fins and scales, birds with feathers, beaks and
15 wings, etcetera.
- 16 Do you have any understanding of what kind of
17 actor could have caused forms of life to begin abruptly
18 as described here other than God?
- 19 A. Let me see the paragraph. Where the yellow tab is?
- 20 Q. Bottom of page 99 leading over to 100.
- 21 A. Again, I am sorry. Your question?
- 22 Q. Do you have any -- do you have an understanding of what
23 that could be referring to that could create life
24 abruptly as described other than God?
- 25 A. Again, aliens.

- 1 Q. And that is it?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. Do you understand Intelligent Design to be in any way
4 referring to the work of aliens?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Where did you get that understanding?
- 7 A. Board members have communicated that.
- 8 Q. Is that your only source of understanding?
- 9 A. I am sorry. Phrase the question.
- 10 Q. Is that the only basis for your understanding that
11 Intelligent Design could be referring to the acts of
12 aliens?
- 13 A. Again, I have not researched Intelligent Design
14 thoroughly so I don't intend to be an expert on it.
15 Have individuals -- specific Board members communicated
16 to me that they believe Intelligent Design refers to
17 aliens? Yes.
- 18 Could it be more than that? I would not be an
19 expert to define that issue. I am not going to debate
20 the Intelligent Design issue.
- 21 Q. Are you familiar with the beliefs of the Raelians?
- 22 A. Sounds familiar, but I can't be specific enough to say
23 yes.
- 24 Q. Do you know anything about their beliefs or principles?
- 25 A. No.

1 Q. What Board members told you that Intelligent Design is
2 about the work of aliens?

3 A. She said it is a possibility that it could be a work of
4 aliens.

5 Q. Who is that?

6 A. Angie Yingling.

7 Q. Anybody else?

8 A. No.

9 Q. Ms. Yingling has been quoted in the newspapers as
10 stating that persons on the Board called her an atheist
11 or un Christian in urging her to vote for the
12 resolution.

13 Are you aware of those statements?

14 A. As I read in the newspaper?

15 Q. Are you aware that that has been reported, that she said
16 she had been called that?

17 A. Ask that question again.

18 Q. Are you aware that Ms. Yingling made that accusation,
19 that she had been called un Christian and atheist?

20 A. I remember reading that in the newspaper, yes.

21 Q. Are you aware of those statements actually having been
22 made other than the fact that --

23 A. No.

24 Q. -- she said it? Do you understand the concept that
25 creatures were created abruptly in their present form,

1 birds with feathers, fish with fins to be a tenet of
2 Creationism?

3 A. I don't know enough about Creationism to say whether
4 that is the only tenet.

5 Q. Do you know it to be a tenet of Creationism?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Do you understand it to be a tenet of Creationism that
8 humans were created in their present form?

9 A. Again, I am not an expert on what Creationism is or is
10 not. I can't speak to that because there are many
11 different theories and concepts within the umbrella
12 called Creationism.

13 Q. So it could be more than just the Biblical theory of
14 Creationism or Biblical idea of Creationism?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Do you have an understanding of other concepts of
17 Creationism or just the Biblical concept?

18 A. There are other concepts of Creationism, sure.

19 Q. Is there anything consistent across theories or concepts
20 of Creationism that causes you to put them under the
21 umbrella of Creationism?

22 MR. GILLEN: Objection, foundation.

23 A. I am sorry. The question?

24 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

25 Q. Is there anything consistent across different concepts

1 of Creationism that causes you to put them all under the
2 definition of Creationism?

3 A. As defined by the public religious.

4 Q. Anything else?

5 A. No.

6 Q. The District produced to us an audiotape of the October
7 18th meeting in which much of the discussion about the
8 biology curriculum or some of the discussion of the
9 biology curriculum was cut off.

10 Do you know how that happened?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. How is that?

13 A. Giving you the background as I alluded to before, the
14 secretary is fighting cancer. Our second Board
15 secretary had a son that was involved in a wrestling
16 match.

17 So our third individual Ed Hermance -- that is
18 actually the third Board secretary -- when he went to
19 change the tape, he communicated to me that he left the
20 tape on pause. When he hit play, the pause was still on
21 so it did not record the second half of the Board
22 meeting.

23 Q. Okay. Has the Board developed a policy or -- strike
24 that. Is there any policy in effect in the District to
25 allow students to opt out of the discussion of or

1 presentation of Intelligent Design?

2 A. Yes. If you look in your minutes, your packet, I
3 believe the Assistant Superintendent developed a letter
4 that is going out.

5 Q. And has that letter been approved by the Board?

6 A. The Board will not approve it. It is not a Board issue.

7 Q. That is something that the administration is doing on
8 its own?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Who decided to do that?

11 A. In any controversial subject matter by Pennsylvania
12 Code, a teacher -- I am sorry -- a parent can opt out of
13 any conversation due to religious purposes. We do send
14 periodic letters on subject matters that are of
15 controversy.

16 I directed the Assistant Superintendent to develop
17 a letter on this controversy to make sure that anybody
18 above and beyond knew of that option.

19 Q. If you could turn to the -- and I really am near the end
20 here. If you can turn to I believe it is Exhibit 4. It
21 is the production --or maybe 5. I am sorry. It is 5.
22 Turn to the page stamped 74.

23 A. (Witness complies.)

24 Q. This is a memo you prepared notifying the Board about
25 the Complaint?

- 1 A. Yes.
- 2 Q. In the second paragraph, you note for the Board the
3 eleven parents who have filed suit. Is there any reason
4 that you called that particularly to their attention?
- 5 A. The Board members requested it.
- 6 Q. Which Board members?
- 7 A. Board President Mrs. Harkins asked who filed the suit.
- 8 Q. What was your understanding of why she was asking that
9 question?
- 10 MR. GILLEN: Objection, foundation.
- 11 A. I don't know. I can't speak for her.
- 12 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:
- 13 Q. Are you aware of any discussion about members of the
14 School Board or employes of the School District or their
15 representatives planning to contact any of the
16 plaintiffs to discuss the lawsuit?
- 17 A. Read that question, again.
- 18 Q. Has there been any discussion that you are aware of
19 among School Board members or employes of the School
20 District about contacting plaintiffs to discuss the
21 lawsuit?
- 22 A. No.
- 23 Q. Turn to page 37.
- 24 A. (Witness complies.)
- 25 Q. Do you know whose handwritten notes those are?

- 1 A. Mr. Mike Baksa.
- 2 Q. If you turn to page 39 --
- 3 A. (Witness complies.)
- 4 Q. -- do you recognize the document marked page 39?
- 5 A. Yes.
- 6 Q. Was that something that was submitted to the School
7 District?
- 8 A. I believe this was submitted to Mr. Mike Baksa.
- 9 Q. By Mr. Buckingham?
- 10 A. That is my understanding.
- 11 Q. Do you know what the purpose was for this document?
- 12 A. I believe he had questions on the Miller Levin book.
- 13 Q. Mr. Baksa had questions?
- 14 A. Mr. Buckingham did.
- 15 Q. If you could, turn to page 55.
- 16 A. (Witness complies.)
- 17 Q. Do you recognize those notes?
- 18 A. Yes.
- 19 Q. Whose handwriting?
- 20 A. Mr. Baksa's.
- 21 Q. This document, the printed text states that it is a
22 survey of biology books used in area schools and has a
23 couple of schools filled in.
- 24 Who created the printed text of this document?
- 25 A. Mr. Baksa.

1 Q. Was this a survey that he conducted?

2 A. His office.

3 Q. What was the purpose of the survey?

4 MR. GILLEN: Objection, foundation.

5 A. To find out what other districts or high schools, what
6 other biology books they had.

7 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

8 Q. The only schools listed here are private denominational
9 schools; correct?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Why did Mr. Baksa do this survey?

12 MR. GILLEN: Objection, foundation.

13 A. I don't know. You have to ask him.

14 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

15 Q. Were you aware he had done this survey?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. When did you become aware of it?

18 A. Sometime this summer.

19 Q. How did you become aware of it?

20 A. He communicated to me orally that he had done so.

21 Q. Did you ask him why he had done so?

22 A. No. I knew why.

23 Q. Why?

24 A. The Board had asked the question, if not the community
25 had asked the question -- one or the other -- who and

- 1 what other books were used in what other school
2 districts.
- 3 Q. Do you know whether it was the Board or the community?
- 4 A. No, I don't. It is one or the other.
- 5 Q. Do you know why the survey was limited to denominational
6 schools?
- 7 A. Not with certainty.
- 8 Q. Do you have any understanding?
- 9 A. No, because there could have been different reasons.
- 10 Q. Do you know whether the intention in doing this survey
11 was to identify books other than the Miller Levin book
12 that was being considered as the possible biology
13 textbook for the Dover District?
- 14 A. Again, I wouldn't define it solely in that area.
15 Whenever we adopt a textbook, we try to research as much
16 as possible who is using what and where.
- 17 Q. Is it your practice for other textbooks to find out what
18 private denominational schools are using?
- 19 A. It is our practice to find out as many districts as
20 possible.
- 21 Q. These aren't districts. These are private
22 denominational schools. Is that your practice to find
23 out what private denominational schools are using?
- 24 A. Again, I answered it to the extent of where it is our
25 practice to find as many as possible. Whether those

1 were forgotten or not or added later, I do not know
2 because I did not do the research.

3 Q. Are you aware of other textbook searches where private
4 denominational schools have been surveyed?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. For what kind of textbooks?

7 A. I directed when I was Assistant Superintendent the
8 secretary to contact all schools in York County. I
9 never limited to public or private.

10 Q. Did you ever instruct that search to be just directed at
11 private denominational schools?

12 A. No.

13 MR. ROTHSCHILD: Thank you very much. I
14 appreciate your patience.

15 BY MR. GILLEN:

16 Q. Richard, just a few questions that I would like to ask
17 to make sure that everything is very clear.

18 Earlier, Mr. Rothschild asked you about teacher's
19 discretion in the curriculum. I would like to ask you
20 simply do teachers have curriculum discretion to teach
21 Intelligent Design?

22 A. No.

23 Q. Do teachers have discretion to lecture on Intelligent
24 Design?

25 A. No.

1 Q. In the event as Mr. Rothschild has pointed out the
2 curriculum policy that was adopted calls for students
3 will be made aware of gaps/problems in Darwin's Theory,
4 do you have an understanding of how students are made
5 aware of gaps?

6 A. By their own research. Read that question again.

7 Q. Do you have an understanding -- let me ask you this:
8 Have you directed teachers as to how to make students
9 aware of gaps and problems in Darwin's Theory?

10 A. Beyond the textbook that they currently have and the
11 textbook that the teachers requested has sections in it
12 that speaks to the gaps and problems.

13 Q. Earlier, Mr. Rothschild asked you about a newspaper
14 article dated June 14th, 2004 from the York Daily
15 Record. It contains a statement that was attributed to
16 Mr. Buckingham.

17 I want you to look carefully at this portion of
18 the statement again which was read.

19 MR. ROTHSCHILD: Can you tell me what page you are
20 looking at?

21 MR. GILLEN: Certainly. The June 14th, 2004
22 article. Yes, that is the one.

23 BY MR. GILLEN:

24 Q. It contains a statement this country wasn't founded on
25 Muslim beliefs or evolution -- close the quote.

1 I ask you again: Do you recall Mr. Buckingham
2 making that statement, this country wasn't founded on
3 Muslim beliefs or evolution?

4 A. No. I don't remember that.

5 Q. As I focus your attention on that statement, what is
6 inaccurate in your recollection about it now?

7 A. I don't remember him saying either. I don't remember
8 him saying that whole sentence. I don't remember him
9 saying this country wasn't founded on Muslim beliefs or
10 evolution. I don't remember him saying that in total.

11 Q. Just to be clear again, is it that you both don't
12 remember him saying this country wasn't founded on
13 evolution?

14 A. Agreed.

15 Q. And this country wasn't founded on Muslim beliefs?

16 A. Both.

17 Q. Right. Okay. I just wanted to make that clear. I am
18 not sure it was entirely clear.

19 MR. ROTHSCHILD: Can I just follow up on that
20 point?

21 MR. GILLEN: As soon as I am done.

22 MR. ROTHSCHILD: I just thought it would easier.
23 That is fine.

24 BY MR. GILLEN:

25 Q. Just to be clear on this, do you have an understanding

1 of whether Intelligent Design posits a thesis with
2 respect to an intelligent agent?

3 A. I am sorry. The question again?

4 Q. Do you have an understanding concerning whether
5 Intelligent Design posits a thesis with respect to the
6 nature of an intelligent agent?

7 MR. ROTHSCHILD: Objection, form.

8 A. I am sorry. You are going to have to do that one more
9 time.

10 BY MR. GILLEN:

11 Q. Do you have an understanding concerning whether
12 Intelligent Design posits --

13 A. What does posits mean?

14 Q. Teaches, advances a thesis with respect to the nature of
15 an intelligent agent?

16 A. No. I don't know.

17 MR. GILLEN: That is all I have.

18 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

19 Q. Just going back to the sentence in the news article, do
20 you recall Mr. Buckingham saying the second part of the
21 quote here this country was founded on Christianity and
22 our students should be taught as such?

23 A. No.

24 Q. Taking the whole quoted section there Muslim beliefs,
25 evolution, Christianity, the whole thing, do you

1 remember Mr. Buckingham saying anything to that effect?

2 A. Do I remember him saying in conversation about Muslims?

3 Do I remember him saying in conversations about

4 Christianity? Yes. Within that context, no, I do not

5 remember it.

6 Q. Meaning not anything to do with the biology curriculum?

7 A. Not that I remember, no.

8 Q. And just one more question. You testified in response

9 to your counsel's question that teachers have no

10 discretion to lecture on Intelligent Design.

11 Isn't it the case that the biology curriculum says

12 that they will lecture on this very subject matter? It

13 says lecture is the instructional strategy for the unit

14 that includes the presentation of Intelligent Design?

15 A. But not Intelligent Design. They are not to teach

16 Intelligent Design.

17 Q. But they are going to read the statement which informs

18 students about Intelligent Design; is that correct?

19 A. That's correct.

20 Q. That is a lecture; correct?

21 MR. GILLEN: Objection, characterization.

22 A. No. It is not. A lecture is more than just reading a

23 statement. A lecture is an expanded presentation. If I

24 lecture something, it is more than just reading a

25 statement.

1 BY MR. ROTHSCHILD:

2 Q. So the instructional strategy of lecture does not apply
3 to the curriculum item regarding Intelligent Design?

4 A. That's correct, as so defined by you.

5 Q. As what is defined by me?

6 A. You are conveying that lecture is a full explanation.

7 Q. I didn't define it. You defined it.

8 A. Okay. Then I defined it then.

9 MR. ROTHSCHILD: Thank you. I appreciate your
10 taking all the time.

11 MR. GILLEN: Thank you.

12 (The deposition was concluded at 12:55 p.m.)

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COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA :
 :
 COUNTY OF CUMBERLAND :

I, Vicki L. Fox, Reporter and Notary Public in and for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and County of Cumberland, do hereby certify that the foregoing testimony was taken before me at the time and place hereinbefore set forth, and that it is the testimony of:

RICHARD NILSEN

I further certify that said witness was by me duly sworn to testify the whole and complete truth in said cause; that the testimony then given was reported by me stenographically, and subsequently transcribed under my direction and supervision; and that the foregoing is a full, true and correct transcript of my original shorthand notes.

I further certify that I am not counsel for nor related to any of the parties to the foregoing cause, nor employed by them or their attorneys, and am not interested in the subject matter or outcome thereof.

Dated at Camp Hill, Pennsylvania, this 3rd day of January, 2005.

Vicki L. Fox
 Reporter - Notary Public

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